

Thomas Cole Papers, 1821-1863; bulk, 1821-1848

SC10635

Series I. Correspondence, 1820-1855

Box 1, Folder 3: Letters by Thomas Cole, 1837-1838

To	Year	Month/Date
Asher Brown Durand	1837	June 9
Joshua Bates	1837	June 12
Asher Brown Durand	1837	June 14
William P. Van Rensselaer	1837	July 9
Asher Brown Durand	1837	July 29
William P. Van Rensselaer	1837	October 15
Asher Brown Durand	1837 1837 1838 1838 1838 1838	November 2 December 11 January 4 January 31 February 12 March 20
W. Martin	1838	April 28
William A. Adams	1838 1838	May 3 May 26
Asher Brown Durand	1838	May 28
Unknown	1838	June 18
William A. Adams	1838	June 18
Asher Brown Durand	1838 1838	August 7 September 4
William A. Adams	1838	September 10
Asher Brown Durand	1838	September 13
William A. Adams	1838 1838	September 25 October 31
Asher Brown Durand	1838	November 12

Unknown	1838	n.d.
William A. Adams	1838	November 27

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My dear Duward,

In consequence of ^{the} heavy rains
& other matters & things we have postponed our
excursion to the High Peak & we propose now
if agreeable to you to start for Scroon sooner
than I proposed when with you - we could
not have a more beautiful season than
the present - Write to me & say when you
can start and say whether we shall meet
you in the Steam Boat or you will come
& spend a day with us before proceeding -
If the former, we must understand that
if through accident we do not meet on the
boat the party in advance must wait a
day in Albany for the others and let it be
known at what Hotel they may be found

The Mansion House for instance or any you
may name - Perhaps next Wednesday or
Thursday you will be ready - but write
me a day or two previous to your starting -

You said you wished me to give you a
list of Colours I scarcely know what can be
got in bladder, but I think the following -

White - Roman ochre - Terra Sina Raw & Burnt -
Burnt Umber - Chrome yellow - Naples yellow -
Intercept Blue - Madder Lake - Vandyke brown -
Light Red - Indian Red - A little Oil - & some
Capat Capat varnish in a vial as a drier -

Permillion & even Chrome yellow we may carry unprepared
and a little Ultramarine - Camp stool I think you
ought to have - Camp Umbrella if you can get one I
will join you in it if you like - It will be well
to get two sets of colours one for you & one for me of
course the bladders must be small the white in greatest
quantity - Koen or Dechaux must charge
them to me -

In the hope that nothing will interfere with
our anticipated excursion Mr C & myself
tender our regards to Mr Durand & yourself
& remain Yours truly -

Thomas Cole -

Catskill

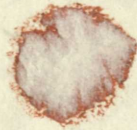
Mar 9th 1837 -

Mr C desires I should say she would be happy
to have Mr D & yourself here for a day or so
previous to - our Scrooning -

19
A B Durand Esq.

82 Duane St

N York.



To Mr Bates

London

June 12 1837

11

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the proposed purchase of the land for the purpose of building a new church for the congregation of the Baptist Church in the city of London. I am very glad to hear that you are so desirous of procuring a new place of worship for your congregation, and I am sure that the purchase of the land proposed will be a most judicious and profitable investment. I have no objection to your purchasing the land, and I am sure that the congregation will be very glad to see a new church built on the site. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
 Yours truly,
 J. W. Bates

My dear Sarah,

I received yours of the 13th and
and we were not sorry that you had postponed
our excursion for a few days; but sincerely
hope that nothing will interfere with our pro-
-mised pleasure. Be sure you let us know
when you intend to be here. As to the quan-
-tity of Colours I think the 25th bladder will be
too large for me I am afraid. If Rome will put
me up 12th ones they will be sufficient as I
intend to take a few dry Colours. Pasteboards
I have - Colours I never use - I should like a
bladder of Mummy or Bone Brown - one or
the other - With respect to the Estimate of
the expense of attaining Bridewell I thought
it was decided that it to be unnecessary
to get one at present - but if one is re-

quid Henry will make one in a day or so
if you will let him know - he is at Mother's
51 Canal St

I am like yourself rather unsettled &
shall be so - We hope to hear from
you soon - Present our best regards to
Mrs S & believe me

Yours ever

Thomas Cole

Letts Hill 14th June

1839

J. Durand

A. B. Durand Esq

Duane St

N York.

1840
JAN 21
p2

The annexed, probably a copy of a letter, to Mr Van Sells class
is in reply to one from him, No 2 (making inquiries
as to his progress in the pictures which, in the
preceding December, he had given him a com-
mission to paint. % Wm P. Van Sells Esq.

Wm P Van Sells Esq.

Dear Sir,

An absence of several weeks from
Catskill prevented an earlier answer to your letter of
the 26th. Your pictures are on the easel, but far
from being finished. But I hope you will excuse the
delay, as it has arisen, in part, from previous engage-
ments, (I believe I intimated in my letter I had such), & part-
ly from the strong desire I have to give you the best of
my productions. Your commission was given in
a manner so gratifying & agreeable, that I determi-
ned that no pains & study should be wanting in order to
accomplish something worthy. I have, therefore, in de-
termining the plan of the pictures, & making fresh
studies from nature, to be available in them, spent
more time than is usual. My earnest desire is that
produce something that will be a source of lasting
pleasure to both of us. Sunrise & Sunset will be
the Seasons of the pictures: but I shall endeavour to
link them in one subject through means of Story, Sea-
-timents & Location. It will perhaps be as well not to men-

-tion now explicitly the subject, until the work is a-
bout completed - The size of the pictures you left in
a measure ~~my~~ to me; & I hope the Canvasses I have
chosen will not be found too large, & I think the subjects
require the size - which is about 5^{ft} long - I shall
now proceed with the pictures, I hope, without interruption;
but I must ask your indulgence in time - I am afraid
the pictures cannot be finished before the Autumn -
~~Gratified that you should~~ As the pictures advance,
I may probably trouble you with a line, & I shall
be happy to hear from you, whenever convenient.

Yours respectfully
Thomas Cole -

July 9 1837

My dear Susan,

I write to you somewhat in a hurry - not the hurry of necessity, but the hurry of inclination ~~and~~ not having heard from you since our Schooning & being a little perturbed in spirit I am stimulated to write -

I have just received a letter from Mr Huxley in which he apologizes for not having answered my letter before in which I had proposed the size of 4 by 2.6 for the picture - and in conclusion he says an order on him enclosed under sealed cover for \$100 will be honoured - prodigious -

As he may not have expressed how much he is going to honour you for your labours I thought I would let you know what you might expect - He speaks also of employing Mr Inman to paint ^{the} one of four pictures he wishes will Mr Inman be so honoured as you supposed?

I do not know what you intend to charge for your
Rip Van Winkle. but should imagine you would
not left a pencil at it for so small a sum - ~~by~~
~~the way~~ better dig potatoes by "Savage" Farm.

How is Mrs. Durand - I hope much improv'd
in health by the jaunt. Mrs. B. is pretty well
& desires to be remembered - Are you painting
I know not, I am not. I have been painting on
two compositions one of which is about spoiled
and for the present is an expense - Write to me
when you can & let me know every thing -

Yours very truly

Thomas Cole

Catskill

July 2^d 1837

It is possible (hardly) that Mr. H. intends the
£100 is to be in advance as a favour - I am
afraid he is not so considerate -
When are you coming?

A. B. Durand Esq

82 Duane St

N York

By favor of Mr. Pickens

15th of Oct. 1837. probably.

Wm. P. Van Ness Esq.

Dear Sir,

You have almost reason for considering me negligent & perhaps delinquent in not having executed your pictures before this time - I have been rather, but the subject I undertook to paint for you, at first apparently simple, has grown ~~so~~ ^{so} my hands ~~and~~ ^{and} one picture is as yet, only completed to the other ~~part~~ ^{is on the case} ~~of the~~ ^{of the} ~~entire~~ ^{entire} ~~work~~ ^{work} although my time has been assiduously devoted to them. * The story, if I may so call it, which will give Title & I hope life & interest to the Morning & Evening Landscapes - it is neither taken from written History nor Poetry, but is a Fiction of my own, ~~of which~~ ^{of which} ~~events~~ ^{events} ~~that~~ ^{that} ~~must~~ ^{must} ~~have~~ ^{have} ~~occurred~~ ^{occurred} frequently can be called Fiction - It is supposed to have date in the 13th or 14th Century - * Having advanced so far I thought it might be agreeable to you to learn something of the work, which I am about to ~~send~~ ^{offer} you & I have therefore taken the liberty to give you a hasty sketch of what I ~~am~~ ^{am} ~~been~~ ^{been} doing at the same time I must say that a writer of Kelth Campaign had no very inadequate idea of my labours & the first picture, ~~the morning~~ ^{the morning} ~~is~~ ^{is} ~~an~~ ^{an} ~~illumination~~ ^{illumination} ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~a~~ ^a ~~lofty~~ ^{lofty} ~~Castle~~ ^{Castle} which stands in eminence, embosomed in woods. The distance is composed of mountains whose tops are yet veiled with clouds, & the hills are ~~low~~ ^{low} ~~sloping~~ ^{sloping} to the sea. In the first picture ~~the morning~~ ^{the morning} ~~light~~ ^{light} ~~illumines~~ ^{illumines} a mountainous ~~Country~~ ^{Country} ~~contiguous~~ ^{contiguous} to the sea forms the principal feature of the scene. The distance beyond is composed of cloud-capt mountains & billow-wat' lumps that slope down towards the sea. ~~near~~ ^{near} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~side~~ ^{side} in the foreground is a Sculptured Madonna by which

passes a road that winds beneath & ancient trees & crosses a stream by a Gothic Bridge & conducts to the battlements of the Castle. From the Gate has issued a troop of Knights & Soldiers who are seen in the getting armour & rushing across the Bridge & in the midst the lofty tower - The foremost party has reached the Madonna in the foreground & the principal figures who may be considered the Lord of the Castle ~~turns~~ reins in his charge & turns a look of pride & exultation at the Castle of his Father & his ^{gulf} ~~retains~~ retainers. He wags his sword as though saluting some fair lady whose eyes from ~~some~~ lofty battlement or narrow window watch ~~the~~ her Lord's departure to the war - The scene is supposed to be in early Summer -

^{Copy in}
~~Copy of~~ ^{The Pictures} ~~in~~ ^{Autumn} -
The sun is low its yellow beams gild the pinnacles of an abbey which rises from the shadowy woods - The sculptured Madonna stands a short distance from the foreground to identify the scene & near it moving towards the Castle is a mournful procession - The Lord of the Castle is ~~seen~~ borne on a litter dead or dying man his Charge is led behind - A single Knight & one or two attendants; all that was seen to have passed of that ^{great} ~~great~~ company ~~that~~ ^{which} so lately passed beneath that Madonna -

~~Perhaps~~ ~~they~~ ~~may~~ ~~appear~~ ~~a~~ ~~disappointed~~ ~~affair~~ ~~to~~ ~~you~~
The ~~other~~ ~~on~~ you will perhaps be inclined to think this is a melancholy subject; but I hope it will not in consequence be so ~~unpleasant~~ ~~to~~ be incapable of affording pleasure & I will not trouble you with more than this hasty sketch of my labours - In the picture I have endeavoured to

illustrate to tell the story in the most rich & picturesque manner of which I was capable & indeed should there be no story understood ~~there~~ there will be sufficient truth ~~found~~ ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~truth~~ & beauty found in the pictures to interest & give pleasure -

I trust that in undertaking a ~~sub~~ picture ~~subject~~ which required so much thought & labour I have not ~~undisturbed~~ ~~your~~ ~~intentions~~ & that when you see the picture you will be gratified ~~it~~ ~~is~~ ~~by~~ ~~your~~ ~~own~~ ~~eyes~~ ~~and~~ ~~hope~~ ~~that~~ ~~I~~ ~~with~~ ~~that~~ ~~I~~ ~~might~~ ~~indulge~~ ~~the~~ ~~hope~~ ~~that~~ ~~you~~ ~~could~~ ~~make~~ ~~it~~ ~~convenient~~ ~~when~~ ~~possible~~ ~~to~~ ~~come~~ ~~at~~ ~~home~~ ~~&~~ ~~spend~~ ~~a~~ ~~few~~ ~~hours~~ ~~with~~ ~~me~~ ~~&~~ ~~see~~ ~~what~~ ~~I~~ ~~have~~ ~~been~~ ~~doing~~ - I am easily found by enquiring at the Hotel -

Pray Permit me to say that it would be well to order the Frames almost immediately so that when the pictures are ~~finished~~ they will be in readiness -

It would not be surprising if you should consider me negligent or delatory in regard to your pictures; but I hope that the pictures themselves will plead my excuse for ~~such~~ ^{the} a long delay -

[Faint, illegible handwriting covering the majority of the page]

Dr. J. B. Rogers

Catskill Nov 2 1837

Dear Duane,

If the weather had been fine I should have expected you here before now. The last day or two has been fine & I was almost certain of you - I do not know what ^{weather} we are going to have, if it proves good I hope you will come up & look at Nature in her undress - Before you come, as come I hope you will, I shall be obliged to you if you will do me a couple of favours one is to order two Frames from Connelly for the pictures I am painting - & this I wish done immediately if you can as the ~~two~~ can scarcely be finished by the time I bring the pictures to N York. The size of ^{each} picture is 5 feet 3 inches by 3 feet 3 inches exactly - I do not wish the frames to cover the picture ^{more} than a quarter of an inch on each side - The style of Frame I wish to be massy covered with small ornament - no curves or scollops - resembling the Frames in the Course of Empire though not the same pattern - the best gold, not the pale - it would perhaps

be well for him to see Mr. Allen's Frames - They are
for Mr. Van Rensselaer - I shall want them in
a fortnight or thereabouts at the utmost, & he must
not disappoint me in that particular, because
Mr. Allen is to meet me in N York at that time to
see the pictures - I should not have troubled you
with this matter had I known how to address the
Frame Maker - If he cannot execute this Commission
in time he must let me know as soon as possible -
Now for the other trouble - Mr. Thomson wishes
to get a drawing Book for a young friend of his
can you make it convenient some time when you
are passing through Broadway to purchase one
one that will cost two or three dollars or less if a
pretty good one - Eyes Ears Noses & Figures are most
wanted ~~with~~ ^{with} a sprinkling of pumps & pump han-
dles & Landscapes ~~is~~ ^{is} desirable - When you
come bring it with you - ^{or Revell send for it if you do not come} Now I think I ought
to be ashamed of myself for filling a letter with er-
rands for you to do & I am - but I can't well
help myself so I hope you will bear with me

this time - I am still at the pictures - when will
they be done? My labour increases with my practice -
"Sisyphus thy stone stands still"
"Sion rests upon his wheel" but my labour ceases
not - How are you doing? painting Land-
scapes or faces - See me soon or write to me,
Tell Mr. Durand the Mrs. C. was much plea-
-sed with her sweet & very acceptable presents,
you know what a tooth we have for Molasses
Candy - She sends her love & I send
good wishes & remain

Yours truly

Thomas Cole

Stanley's corner of Canal & Broadway is I
believe a good shop for Drawing Books -

PAID *By*
A B Duane Esq

82 Duane St

New York

RECEIVED
MAY 3 1842

Wm

Catkill Monday ^[Dec] 11 1837

My dear Durand,

You will perceive by ^{the} date that I am in the vicinity of the Mountains again & you may guess that I should not write so soon if I had not some favour to ask - I was so negligent as to come up without consulting some print or picture for appropriate Costume for ^{the figures in} Mr. Fair's picture - and now request you to aid me if possible, and the thing must be done soon or never for it is probable the Boats will soon cease to run -

perhaps you can forward to me a print or two or I believe this is a publication called Illustrations of Byron - you could purchase that form - Most probably I could obtain a hint or two from that - I want but little - perhaps you may know of something better - The Catkill Boat the Frank will most probably leave here this Evening & N York to-morrow Evening at 5 P M if you could give the Boats into the hands of some person on board I might get it safe the Frank.

comes too a little below Albany Basin -
I am afraid you will have but a short time to do
this business for me - The Portrait is just arrived
and please exceedingly Mr C does not know how
ever she shall get out of your debt - I am up
here but as yet do not feel in painting mood -

We have quite a fall of snow here I suppose it
is rain with you - Write to me now & then &
let me know how you get along -

Mrs C joins me in good wishes for Miss Durand
& yourself -

I remain

Yours very truly

Thomas Cole

If the Boat continues to run if you cannot send by
the Frank perhaps there may be other opportunities

Smith W Casilar could spare the ² Burns for
a few days for my Sister - Henry will call &
enquire -

I find ~~the~~ Frank does not leave until 5
morrow & perhaps may not return this
season - I should think it possible that
some person could be found on board
one of the Albany Boats who would
relieve a parcel to Capt Jacoby at
the Catkill Landing - If not it
can't be helped ~~but~~ I would
not have you take too much trouble -

Paul 22h

A B Duane Esq

82 Duane St

N York

Catskill Jan 4 1838

My dear Durand —

Your letters are always welcome visitors & the last was not the last so, although I have been tardy in returning your Christmas call, but you will excuse me when you learn what mighty events have taken place in the brief space of time since you wrote. In the first place I have been rather idle through Christmas (To what disadvantage I compare with you) ~~working~~ at making a new fashioned Musical Instrument which if it ever will play & I ever shall play, you shall hear when you come to Catkill — In the second place, mark, I say second place because I do not wish you to think that I think, or ever should think or have thought that the matter is to be compared in importance to the construction of a Musical Instrument. In the second place then, on New Years Day Maria thought she would make me a New Years gift, (such as only one Married Man in 365 has a bare chance of getting) in the shape of a little Boy — I am glad to say that she ~~appears to be~~ is as well as can be expected — Now these weighty matters taken into consideration will certainly incline you

to excuse me for not having written sooner -
Your dream of Doll Babies or may admit of
other ^{fuller} interpretation than ^{merely} that I have been in your
thoughts - So Rip has tramped up the Mountain
with the Liquor; I should like to see the old Morpheus
and though I may not be blessed with a taste of
the Somnific Cordial I hope to enjoy the sight
of the Flagon & perhaps I may exclaim like the
Old Woman (I believe in one of Esops Fables) who
putting her nose to the Bung Hole of an empty
Wine Cask exclaim "O if thou art so delightful now,
what must thou have been when full!" But your
Flagon shall not be enjoyed by nose but by eyes -
and what have I been doing? Trailing up Moun-
tains like yourself - even Schron Mountains
solitary & companionless - I took the notion
& got into a Mountain Fever & nothing would do
but I must allay it by painting the Sable
Pyramid from the sketch made in the clearing
before we dashed on to the Grisly Pond - I consider
it our grandest view - I have taken the liberty
of elevating myself a little as though on a tree top
to get a glimpse of the meadow pond by which
we passed - How I have succeeded you shall
judge - Painting this picture has recalled our

Schron Days & already in my mind ^{they} begin to
take the hue of Romance - that was a Glorious day
the day of the Lake Hunt - Grisly pond - day - the
thoughts of that day stir in me now like the musicks
running waters in an umbrageous valley - Have
you not found? (I have) that I never succeed in pain-
ting scenes, however beautiful, immediately on return-
ing from them I must wait for time to draw a
veil over the common details, the unessential ^{parts} ~~parts~~
^{which shall leave} ~~the~~ the great features, whether the beautiful
the sublime, dominant in the mind - ~~See~~
Happety's picture I am about to commence I think
I shall paint one of the Cat Lake Lakes - Will you
be angry if I paint in a small picture the view of
Mount Moriah from the meadow at the head of Schron,
you have painted it - If I thought you would consider
it in the least infringing on your right or that I should
cause the least unpleasant feeling in your mind I would
relinquish it - The fact is I have been looking over & over
my sketches for a subject for one of my commissions &
I find none that will suit the purpose so well as this -
Write to me & tell me candidly - I have instructed
Henry to pay to W. Cummings, E.O. - If you see W.C. as
well as the other Councilors say I desire to be remembered &
W.C. would desire to join me in tendering my best re-
gards to Mrs. Durand & yourself - Write soon &
believe me Yours truly Thomas Cole

1838

A B Duand Esq

22 Duane St

New York.

Mr. Broughton
New York



Lea Wall Jan 31 1838

My dear Durand,

Though you owe me a Letter & a long one I write again, but am not certain whether you will consider this as adding to the debt you owe, because I write ~~to~~ to ask a favour & I put in the humour — You know Mr Fair chose Medora as the subject for his picture & I accepted it without considering it in detail, but lately I have had the subject in my mind, & have sketched for it, but am not so well satisfied as I expected to be — In the first place it is rather an Historical subject than one for a Landscape — As such there is a fine opportunity for expression but the Landscape must be subordinate — As a Landscape (and particularly a Landscape in which there ought to be great height & depth) the Figures ^{must} be ~~very~~ ^{very} ~~small~~ ^{small} and merely sufficient to give a name to the Picture — As a mere Landscape it is ca.

habitable of much grandeur - but of no luxurious
richness & beauty - The rocks the Ocean & the
Favor on the Materials & with a Sunset I
wish nothing better, but poor Medora will
look but small among them - The Corsairs
Island says Galt is the Island off Cape Colonna.
It is a rude rocky mass - Now I hesitate
in painting this Landscape because I am a-
-fraid Mr Fair will be disappointed at finding
Medora & Conrad not much larger than a
couple of Gulls among the rocks - For my own
part I should like to paint it mostly if the Figures
may be so subordinate to the Landscape. I
-did I have a desire; but I am inclined to think
that there are Subjects ^{more} ~~that~~ capable & more
likely to give general pleasure - I will men-
-tion one that I have long thought of painting &
You will do me the favour to speak of it to
Mr Fair as well as to give him my ^{opinion} ~~thoughts~~
on the Subject of Medora - The Subject would
suggest is ~~from~~ in Coleridge's exquisite poems
called an "Introduction to the Tale of the
'Dark Ladie'" - You must have read it but

As you may not have the poem at hand I will
transcribe a stanza or two -

"Shine in my waking dreams
I dwell upon that happy hour
When midway on the mount of state
Beside the ruin'd tower -

The Maonshin, stealing over the scene
Head blended with the lights of even;
And the war then my hope, my joy,
My own dear Generous

The lean'd against the armed man,
The statue of the Armed Knight,
She stood & list'ned to my Harp
Amid the ring'ring light -

Splend' a sad & doleful air
I sang an old & moving story -
An old rude song that fitted well
That ruin'd wild & hoary -

Now do write soon and
I know what you are about - I have finished a
little view on the Arno for a Gentleman in Boston I am
afraid the Arno ^{will} create a deluge in Boston, this is the third
Arno for Boston - Mr. Hays's picture is on the
Case - It is one of the Lakes in the Catskills I hope
it will be a pleasing picture of the wild & tranquil
kind - If you see him will you say his picture is in
progress - I believe you will have to enlarge the Exhi-
bition Rooms for me as I shall have such a Grist as I
never had before - I intend to paint a scene or a couple
of scenes in Arcadia (of course in the Golden Age) I
know not what else I might do if the shut was large
enough - Mr. C joins me in best wishes for yourself &
Mr. D would I remain yours truly Thomas Cole

You will readily perceive
how fraught with the pictorial
is this passage from one of the
most tender & exquisite poems
in the language - I don't know
but prize it higher than the
Corair - even - Would you
suggest this subject to Mr. F
when you see him & let me
hear soon as convenient - I hope
he will chase it, though I shall
be satisfied with the other -
This I will paint if I
can

Dear Madam you are all writing like good fellows
for the future - I hope we shall make the
part the same



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A. B. Durand Esq
P. 2 Duane St
N. York

Do not let me be forgotten by Mrs. Chapman &
Company - I hope they are all well. I hope you
will be happy to see me when I come



pa

Camden Feb 12 1838

My dear Duane

I have received your very welcome letter of the 7th inst and take you at your word & write sooner - I am very much indebted to you for W^m Moriah as I always considered you as holding a share in that stock; But you must not say that my pictures will depreciate yours in your own eyes; for that I should be very sorry even was it warranted by the pictures themselves, which is not likely to be the case - I am sorry W^m Faile is tenacious about large figures in Landscapes - In the Corvair either the figure must be small or the Landscape subordinate for fine effect - I scarcely know how to answer W^m Faile about the treatment of the figures in the Subject from Coleridge. The poem itself describes what I wish to do better than I can - as to their size if it is a Landscape they must be subordinate, I do not mean diminutive, but large enough for general expression & effect. Between you & W^m Faile would be wise to leave

both the subject & treatment to me, he would
then be sure of as good a picture as I can paint,
but if I am to be fettered by a certain size of
figures or manner of treating them, even by a
hint. I am as a man with a ~~chain~~ leg chained
to his leg, I move both slowly & lame. This I
may say of the figures in the last subject, ^{mentioned,} they
would most probably be about in ~~the~~ ^{the} propor-
-tion to the landscape as those in the last two
pictures you saw of mine, & perhaps somewhat
larger. The size of the Canvas I have spread
is ~~is~~ about what you have mentioned. I hope
Mr. Fairbairn will have faith & confidence in me &
I will endeavour to give him the best I can do. I
wish to hear from him soon as I am almost ready
to begin. Mr. Haggerty's picture is an Autumnal
Scene & I think one of the most pleasing I have
painted. I intend to write to him about it soon.
It is rather singular that ~~you~~ ^{we} have ^{both} chosen a
Catskillian subject for Mr. Haggerty. So Rip
is about finished. I stay to see him & the dance
on the Battery, ^{too} is going on merrily. You seem to
dash along. Will you say to Mr. Allen that the
small Composition of American Scenery is in the pos-
-session of Mr. Crooke who resides with Dr. Kisson

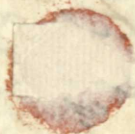
Broadway Street near Franklin I on the east side
of B^dy - And when you tell him this give my respects.
I am rejoiced that you are getting something up
in the way of a periodical. I think it may
be successful. I hope I may be considered as
one of the party - Let me know more about it.
I am afraid we Country Folks are likely to be
forgotten - I amuse myself at times by anti-
-cipating a ramble in search of the picturesque
next Summer - I suppose you will be ready ei-
-ther for Long Lake or Virginia & Tennessee.
I hope these anticipations will lead to reality.
I see & you will see that I have got to scrawling
so as it is late bed time & I have been working
long to day, I think I will close this & shut in
the hope that the next will be more worthy
of your perusal - Mrs. C. who is well desires
to tender her best wishes & regards to Mr. Durand &
let me join her. I find that there is little need of in-
-venting musical instruments when there are so
many of Adams' patent. I find I have a pretty loud
tuned one of that sort. Hoping you have a
many times dancing on the Battery & a
I remain yours very truly
Thomas Cole
So our old friend Durand is about to leave
us - We shall regret his loss both as a man
& as ~~an~~ ^a worthy member of our Academy.

1838

12 1/2
A B Durand Esq

Durand Esq

New York



Cattalug ^{March} 25 1838

My dear Durand,

I believe I shall have to read my letters with one of Paul Freys speeches "Just popped in - hope I don't intrude" for I am afraid they sometimes come to you unexpectedly - that they come unexpectedly you would excuse, but they generally just pop in to ask a favour or to tell you something you would rather not hear & something of that kind pops in just now - ~~a person~~ a Mr Gaylord wrote me a few days ago to enquire whether I could take him as a ~~student~~ pupil - He stated ^{that} among other artists had spoken to you on the subject - The letter is ~~most~~ unpresuming & the writer appears to have a proper enthusiasm for the profession & concludes by saying he awaits with great solicitude "my answer" - Now if he had not incidentally mentioned your name his "solicitude" would have been rather a long one, as he made the little mistake of not sending his address - I should be sorry that Mr Gaylord should imagine ~~that I am~~ ^{we} not willing to take the trouble of writing to him & so trouble you supposing it probable that you would see him in

the course of a few days - You can then do me the
favour to say that I shall be in the City in a few
weeks when I will converse with him on the subject.
Of course I am always willing to give all the infor-
-mation I can to every young artist who appears to
possess a true love for the Art, but I could not possi-
-bly devote any particular portion of my time to
-instructing, without pecuniary compensation - nor
-perhaps even with that inducement - Indeed I do
-not feel competent to give a course of instruction in
-Landscape painting because I paint from feeling
-more than by rule - Your letter ^{was received} ^{was} among
-the welcome things. And it gave me great plea-
-sure to learn that you were getting on so well with
-your picture - I cannot speak so well of my affairs
-after all my bragging & you may tell the Council
-they had better not enlarge the Exhibition room on my
-account this season - I took a trip to Arcadia in a
-Dream - at the first start the atmosphere was clear &
-the travelling delightful; but just as I got into the
-midst of that famous Land there came on a Classic
-Fog - I got lost & bewildered - I scraped my shins in
-scrambling up a high Mountain - rubbed my nose against
-a Marble Temple - got half suffocated by the smoke from
-an altar when the ^{priests} were burning of fat by way of sacrifici-
-queer taste the Gods had that certain - Ruck'd my head against

the arch of a Straw Bridge - was tossed & tumbled in a
-Cataract - just escap'd - fell flat on my back among
-high grass - and was near getting hung on
-some tall trees - but the worst of all is the Inhabitants
-of that arc Country - I found them very troublesome
-very - they have almost murdered me - Alas! I am in
-their hands yet - but I hope to dispose of them
-one by one if I have fair play & have them hung
-as a striking Example in the Exhibition of the
-National Academy by Hangmen of our Acquaintance
-Stop! says you - You began in a Dream & ~~have~~ ^{have}
-come down to a dull reality - True! but it seems
-that Pleasant things are dreams, unpleasant ones
-realities - For instance this letter - There is
-^{nothing} ^{dream} ^{or} ^{reality} though, that is pleasant - that is the river of open
-Spring of Com - but you know all that - I am
-like the little Dog ^{at Johnson,} you perhaps remember it - that was so glad
-to see us it pick'd up a straw ~~pen~~ - so I offer you a
-straw & a great deal of nonsense with it - You must
-attribute both to a sticking bad pen - so bad it can't
-write Common sense - If you can spare time &
-have a pen I will let you let me know when I ought
-to be down at the Hanging you know like to be just
-done - this is perfectly convenient not otherwise I don't
-mean the Hanging - Mean all well - Maria joins
-me in best regards for Mr Durand & yourself
I remain Yours truly
Thomas Cole

I am very much indebted to you for the trouble you
have taken with Mr. Fish & am gratified with the
result - I am obliged to you for the trouble
& please Mr. Fish to Mr. Fish -

1638

A. B. Durand Esq

82 Duane St

N York

MAR 23

1638

have ~~entered~~ most probably entered your own mind &
or perhaps an unnecessary & uncalled for - Your
first thought was that the picture ought to be painted in
Fresco - this as I intimated to you is liable to several
objections - In the first place our artists are unpractised in
Fresco, & indeed the Italian artists of the present day execute
it in a very imperfect manner - In the second place it
has not the force of oil painting & it should be remembered
that it originated before the discovery of oil painting &
was practised after that discovery more through fashion than
necessity or superiority - Among the pictures I saw in the
Vatican were several painted on the wall in oil. ~~Some~~
~~of~~ they retain much more force of colour & clearness than
this picture painted at fresco - Another objection, and to
which oil is equally liable & indeed all paintings on the
wall, is that they cannot be removed in case of fire - this is
a serious one in our fiery region - In my opinion strong
Canvas prepared in the most substantial & durable man-
-ner is preferable to anything else - Canvas is made here
of almost any size & of extraordinary strength, such
as the Old Masters never had, a picture painted on this
in a proper manner would be as durable as anything
that has yet been devised for the painter, & can be re-
-moved in case of fire - The ~~proper~~ appropriate sub-
-ject for the picture is a matter that requires much
consideration & I will defer speaking on that head un-
-til I have had ^{more} ample time for thought & have profited
by the suggestions of others - I will only say that it should
comprise ~~at least~~ the Grand & Beautiful in Natural
Scenery with the Magnificence of Architecture & the
Interesting in Animated Nature - It should be striking

in its general Effect & finished in its Detail - You have
asked me what I can paint the proposed picture for -
~~It~~ ~~is~~ setting a price on my work is the most difficult
part of my Art & I should deem my profession the hap-
-pier one if I ~~could offer to give my pictures~~ ~~for~~
I do not think I can offer to paint the picture for less
than \$5000 - this may appear at first a startling
price, but I feel confident on consideration you
will not esteem it extravagant - I cannot calculate on
less than a year's constant labour on the picture & it
is highly probable that to execute it to my satisfaction
it will require ~~at least~~ six or eight months more - And
I assure you if such was the case the remuneration
would fall a good deal short of my present ordinary
income & of course I should be under the necessity of re-
-taining off refusing other Commission - I will mention one
fact that may ^{and} take away any fear ^{of unprofitableness or} ~~that the expense will~~
~~be great~~ to give me the Commission on account of the
~~great expense~~ It is that the receipts from the Exhibition here
after 6 weeks only of my small pictures of the Course of
Empire amounted to about \$2000 - Now I should be
greatly surprised if in ~~the~~ the first year ~~of~~ the Exhibition
of a picture on such a grand scale & in such a noble
situation did not more than clear all the expense of
purchase - The sum I propose is ~~hardly~~ ^{certainly} barely sufficient
to compensate me for the time & labour I should bestow should
I be fortunate - but the opportunity is one I have long desired
I am willing to run some pecuniary risk - The expense
of materials ~~and~~ Canvas & labour - I should consider an
extra charge they would perhaps amount to \$200 if
I should paint the picture in the Country I should have to erect a

building purposely, to be lighted precisely as the gallery of your
Museum - This would cost several hundred dollars, but I leave
that matter for future consideration feeling sure that if
you know me with the Commission you will wish me to
feel at ease in pecuniary matters - Perhaps you
might desire that the picture should be painted in the
place for which it is intended - There may be obstacles
in the way of this the part of the gallery ^{in which it stands} would have to
be partitioned off & it might be inconvenient for expecting
for me to reside for so great a length of time in Philad^a.
-phia - I have lately had thoughts of spending a year
or two in Italy but am not quite determined on the subject
perhaps you would have no objection to the picture being
painted there. But my letter is already longer than
I intended & I ought to apologize for having ~~written~~ ^{troubled} you
with much that may be considered irrelevant - With
the desire that you will favour me with an an-
-swer ^{as soon as you} ~~it is~~ most convenient to yourself. ~~With~~
~~with thanks for your attention~~ and with the wish
to express the obligation I am under for the good opinion
you have expressed towards me

I am yours very respectfully
Thomas Cole

Catkill

April 28th 1838

July 29

or any others that you may consider unmarketable
- My friend would be very glad to obtain - he
would either exchange fossils of this region for
them or defray any expense that may attend
their purchase & transportation - I suggest
that large specimens should be packed in a Box by
themselves & the small by themselves also -

They may be directed to C. C. Ingham Esq
78 White St. N York - Now my dear Sir if
I am imposing on you a task that is in the least
inconvenient do not hesitate in refusing to per-
form it as I know that what I ask can not be
done without trouble - Of course all expenses will
be paid by my friend - or myself - Our Exhibition
is just opened & perhaps it is finer than any we have
had - I wish you could see it - I feel inclined
to fill the sheet but time will not permit - I am
down here for a few days only & am full of business
I must tell you that I got married since I saw
you & even more than that, my wife gave
me a New Year's Gift on New Year's Day in
the shape of a son - Am your Bachelor yet?
In the hope of hearing ^{from} or seeing you

Yours long - I remain

Yours very truly

Thomas Cole

Direct to me
Cattkill

N York
May 3 1838.

Wm Adams Esq

Janessville
Ohio



100
100

100
100
May 1858
100

Catlin May 26/38

My dear Sir,

I received your very kind & obliging letter, & your Mark & Picture Gallery, which last contains some exceedingly spirited heads - I was much grieved to learn that your health was so miserable, but I hope the change to more active life will speedily restore you - That I cannot soon expect to see you & that you did not send a picture are both sources of regret to me - How vividly your letters & sketches recall to mind Days of Auld Lang Syne - I cannot say the reminiscence would be agreeable were it not accompanied by the recollection of your friendship to the poverty-stricken bander that shines like a solitary star amid the darkness of the time - Those days were indeed gloomy & overcast - Inexperience, ignorant of the profession I presumed to practise & constrained by outrageous fortune to assume an appearance of the knowledge & skill I did not possess, I was next to miserable and nothing but a hope that could not be quenched sustained me - Our Exhibition is now open - the thin-minded Artist in the field to be hunted & torn & worried by the voracious Pack of Critics that break forth ravenous & keen after their years fast - My dear Sir I am sick disgusted at the ignorance, the flippancy, the slang, the falsehood that is daily committed by the Press, to feed the sickly & diseased appetite of the multitude - I do not allude to what is committed with Fine Arts mainly, but to all to every subject - You may be led to suspect from what I have said

that I have been recently irritated by some unparliamentary criticism on my own works - this is not the case, though there are such, but I grieve to find criticism so low as it is - Fulsome praise - Stupid presumption & ^{interested} ~~egregious~~ detraction, makes up the amount of News paper criticism on the Fine Arts - but enough of this - I will only add this, if in any of the papers you see my works extravagantly praised do not believe the Critics & if you see them censured extravagantly do not believe the Critics -

I am glad you have seen Mr Marchant & that you are pleased with his pictures I think very highly of them - I was much pleased to receive the Paper containing the Advertisement to Architects & still more pleased to find your name on the list of Commissioners, I commend the choice - & I truly hope that the building to be erected will be an honour to the State & to yourselves - Do you know I am something of an Architect! My Nephew, I believe you were informed when here, was studying under Mr Town, he is now with Mr Rogers who is erecting our Great Exchange - ~~and~~ He is the first American Architect who has had an education expressly for the profession & my hopes are great - I state this that you may not be surprised if we send you a Design. If we do & it should happen to be worthy it perhaps will not be the less prized for having been made by one who ~~is~~ almost considers Ohio his own State & by one who is actually a native of Steubenville Ohio - Of course this is to my friend W A Adams & not to the Commissioners - The Design is all with him - Will you favour us as soon as convenient with answers to the following items of enquiry - The Form of the Ground & Situation of it - ~~The~~ The Dimensions Number & Purpose of the Rooms - The Materials of which the Building is to be constructed - The expense

of the principle Materials as delivered on the spot - The Situation of the place with regard to the Transportation of Materials - The Quality of the Earth with regard to Foundations - The Sum appropriated -

We suppose the Labour & many of the Materials will not differ much from N York Prices - I would ask too how the Drawings &c should be sent -

I hope these enquiries will not be vain ones & that the Design we may send, if not successful may be worthy of your individual approbation -

Do not suppose that this Architectural business is my only inducement in writing now - without it, though pressed by rather & extended Correspondence, I should have written if it had only been to thank you for your attention to the Fossils & your congratulations - change & - from single to Double Blessedness & last not least, because it gives me pleasure both to write to & hear from you -

In the hope that your health is restored

I remain - Yours truly
Thomas Cole -

W A Adams Esq
Zanesville -

Mrs. Pope who has often heard me speak of you would join me in best respects -

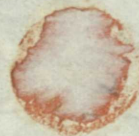
25

Wm A Adams Esq

Lanesville

Ohio.

MAY 7



Wm A Adams
May, 1838

111

My dear Durand

I have just received your letter & it is welcome although ~~it~~ written by a monster with seven heads & ten horns, I perhaps should not have the courage to answer were I not horned & hooped too - But I find myself among the Cast offs in public opinion, as well as odious as a Hangman. Detraction is croaking & casting its venomous sparrow on my reputation - We hatched a pretty brood that certain the chickens begin to crow before they are fairly out of the shell. Some of them make sad wry necks in the attempt though - The Lie Mongers are making a feast of us that's certain; but they may find a bone stick in their throats yet, they can't mast eat the whole of us - They have given us horns & hoops & I think we shall yet show them they are not merely ornamental - I intend to be with you towards the end of the week in the mean time I think I shall write an article with horns - or at any rate ~~make a few~~ ^{set down a few thoughts} ~~that you & I in~~ fact the Council may perhaps ^{twist} ~~weave~~ into a cord that will strangle these croakers & Dangle Critic - But courage my dear friend! Detraction you know always crawls at the heels of Merit; We know that our motions as Hangmen have been pure ~~merit~~ ~~merit~~ and as Artists although advised (that is say) by some of the knowing ones to take lessons from unlicked

8 favorite Cubs. we know a ²B from a Bulls Foot - I ab-
though transformed into quadrupeds we will dance af-
ter our own fashion - I believe with all my weights of
coals I shall have to set up for comforter. Hugham wrote
to me a few days ago fiery though sad. The times
are indeed dull. and I hope W. W. Martin will help to
make them brisker he has made a promise of the kind
to me. I wish he would come on & cheer us both - You ask
me what I am doing - Alas, scarcely anything - I remem-
bered Mr. Fair's picture - dashed along bravely the road seemed
all clear, but staring about me my ~~hacks~~ ~~hacks~~ got
Capsized into a ²Bog & there I have been floundering
day after day - ragged & bare but not at last but my
hacks & studs are clean gone - in fact I commenced
with Stout Guinness & her Lover & have ended with
a Solitary Tower & Shepherd Bay looking dead into the
moons eye - My subject was swamped - I must at-
tempt something else for Mr. Fair - I am sorry very
sorry but it can't be helped - You shall see the piece
fragments when I come down - As for excursion my
dear fellow - I want one & we will talk when I see
you - I believe I shall go abroad if all goes well
next Spring - Remember me to all our fellow
Reynolds in the hope that we shall continue to
hang together - Mr. Cole joins me in respects
to Mrs. Durand ~~and~~ she intends to come

down with me -

Remain

Yours very truly

Thomas Cole

Cattell

May 20 1838 -

ALBANY
MAY 20 1838

1838

A B

Durand Esq

Durand St

R. W. B.

ATSKIN
MAY 3



124

[Faint, illegible handwriting]

[Faint, illegible handwriting]

[Faint, illegible handwriting]

No 31.

Dear Sir,

As the Exhibition will close towards the end of this month & consequently your pictures ^{must be} removed. I am desirous to learn where they may be sent - I am anxious that you should have them in your private apartments for I fear that the public's exhibition of them has by no means enhanced their value in your estimation - For pictures that appeal to the imagination & require a contemplative tone of mind in the Spectator an Exhibition Room is the most unfortunate - It is the place ^{plainly the worst} for pictures that ^{merely} amuse the eye - I am sure the flippant Criticisms of the Newspapers whose praise is mostly through ignorance & whose Censure is the expression of detraction or conceit, will not affect you; but I assure you I shall not be sorry when my works are removed from the buzzing of these dirt-flies - When at your leisure you can view the pictures I have executed ~~for~~ I feel a strong hope that their merits will so far exceed their defects that they will be satisfactory & be a source of lasting pleasure - With respect to the Money still due to me as I am not in the immediate want of it, I am not urgent & your own Con-
-venience will most probably be mine - I had thoughts of writing a description of the Pictures, a

of Story but the leisure has not yet opened & perhaps
it may be better ~~best~~ to allow the imagination of the
Spectator, from the Chain after its own fashion that shall
bind the incidents of the picture together —

I remain

Your very truly

Thomas Cole

Cattaraugus
June 10th 1838

Castellum Jun 18th 1838

My dear Sir,

I received yours of the 7th Inst - am
much obliged for your attention to my request &
for your remarks on the subject of the Architecture
of the State House ~~which~~ ^{they} are in accordance with
my views & I believe with true taste - As there
are some particulars that may be of ~~some~~ impor-
tance in the Design of such a building, not men-
tioned in your Circular I again take the liberty of
troubling you although unwillingly, for I feel that
I have already trespassed too much on your time &
Kindness - Although the building with present
four fronts it may be ~~of consequence~~ ^{of consequence} in point of Econo-
my, Convenience and perhaps Beauty that one ~~side~~
should be of most importance - if so on which side
ought it to be - ^{It is desirable to know} The Colour of the Free Stone & the Limestone
as the ~~effect~~ ^{effect} of projections may depend on this -
If you have time you will perhaps favour me with
the information on these particulars -
I am sorry to perceive that the Exterior of the Building
is likely to be of two different Kinds of Stone. I hope
this will be avoided if possible as it will destroy all
Unity & Harmony of parts - If the public's Taste was

sufficiently advanced to admit of the Polychrome
Embellishment of the Greek Temples, the difference of
material would be of little importance, but I believe
that is not the case - You know that the Greek
Buildings even those constructed of white Marble were
painted on ^{the} exterior, a few members only ~~but~~ excepted.
The discovery is somewhat modern & at first view
Polychrome Embellishment is extremely offensive
to Modern notions of Taste - but as a knowledge of
the principles on which it was conducted by the Greeks
is increased I have no doubt it will be found in per-
fect conformity with the exquisite Taste of that Won-
derful people - Indeed ~~Modern~~ the living Architects of
Europe are becoming reconciled & several successful
~~attempts~~ examples ^{are} already executed in Germany.
~~It is true~~ I believe I have been able to discover the
principles on which the Grecians worked, but I may be
mistaken as I often am when I am most confident -
I hope you will pardon me for imposing so much
trouble on you & for spinning out a little on the
matter ~~that~~ about which you know perhaps
as much or more than I do -

I remain

Yours sincerely

Thomas Cole -

I have written such a slovenly letter that I am
afraid you will not be able to decipher it -
but I have not space for a Glossary -

Faint, illegible handwriting, possibly bleed-through or a second draft.

du
cut

paid 23

Wm A Adams Esqr

Jamesville

Ohio

JUN 18 1858



18 June 1858

7 C. C.

Cat Hill Aug 7th 1838

Dear Sarah -

I have received your note accom-
-panying the Book of Customs & the Cannassery -
For which I am greatly indebted to you - The
Book is amusing but the costumes are of no age
nor Country & I am sure that some of the Nobles who
exhibited in them must have cut ludicrous figures -
Complete Card Kings, Queens & Royals - The Cannass
seems excellent I have not yet put any paint on them
I think I must get the rest prepared - Mr Stephens
costumes are good as far as they go - and I am obliged to
him - Mr Newburgh has taken your Fancy - I want
you to tell me something more of its advantages - I
know it is a pleasing Country about; but I fear there
is very little rich forest scenery near & few fine in-
solated trees. And as for mountains when are the
Catskills - But let me know your experience,
Do let me hear from you when you get an

- among the Quakers I hope you will find every
thing that your heart can wish - Don't forget that
I owe you for the Canvas, or how you arranged it
with Dechamps, for him to charge me - I have been
on the eve of starting to N York several times since
I saw you but the warm weather threw cold water on
- to the matter - I think it is probable I shall be
with you in the course of a week or so. That is if
your air in N York is better - There is at this
moment a grand but distressing sight from our
Grove the City of Hudson is enveloped in flames a
dreadful fire has been raging there all afternoon &
it must have destroyed a great part of the City - the
wind is blowing strong from the N West - I have
scarcely done anything since I saw you although
I have worked day after day I sometimes think
I am falling off, have forgotten almost all I know
of painting - Mrs Cole is well & the Boy tri-
-ving - She wishes to be remembered to Mr D & your-
-self - This last day or two have been la-

- gaped in drawing on the Canvas a sort of Giant Grumble
Castle. It will be well if it does not turn into ~~the~~
the Castle of Giant Despair - Myself his prisoner -
My dear friend I have written you a letter all
about nothing; but I assure you my intention
was to express how much indebted I am for the
trouble you have taken in procuring Canvas for
me - Hoping to hear from you soon &
desiring you to tender my regards to Mr D

Remain

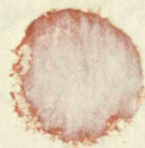
Yours ever truly

Thomas Cole

12^{11/25}
A. B. Duane Esq.

Duane St

New York



My dear Susan,

Day after day I have been expect-
-ing you & day after day disappointed - not on ac-
-count of Schroon but because I wished to see you -
You have sent me a letter at last - why did you
not come yourself - You give rather a poor ac-
-count of your Summers work - mine is about dit-
-to - As for Schroon - the season I am afraid is
rather too far advanced - & to tell the truth much as I
regret the circumstance I cannot very conveniently per-
-form the excursion this season; but yet if you wish
it & I make the agreement I will go with you vol-
-untarily if you desire it - but suppose we abandon
it & you come up here & we will make an excursion
of a day or two to Schoharie - where there are fine trees
& I believe beautiful scenery - do come - imme-
-diately if you can and if we cannot Killbuck
we will have a rap at Schoharie - Come here at
any rate ~~if you can~~ & I will be bound to show
you better scenery than Schoharie of which I

never had any high opinion - the mountains are
not of the right cut for me - Come come come
is all I can say now whatever I may find
hereafter - Write immediately if you do not
come - And believe me

in great haste
Yours truly

Thomas Cole

Dear Sir

Left H. W. B. P.

Ms C send her respects

[Faint handwritten text on the reverse side of the paper, possibly bleed-through or a separate note.]

1838

H. B. Seward Esq

Post Office Sagerties -



Cattkill Sep^r 10th 1838

My Dear Sir,

If I had followed my inclination I should have answered yours of the 26 June much before this time; but as it would have been the gratification of myself, perhaps at your expense, I have deferred it until now: thinking it better, as I generally write to ask favours, to let those demands on your kindness be as far between as possible - For the information you gave me concerning the State House I was & am much obliged & although my time has been very much engaged in my regular profession I have been able to ~~see~~ design a plan - The drawings of which are nearly executed, though not by my hand - for my other avocations would not permit. ~~Of course~~ Of course I shall not give any description of what I have done as I should be unwilling to believe that your friendship for me would prejudice you in my favour in a matter of such great & general importance - The object of my letter is to speak of the means of forwarding the drawings

in time - As I know of no other means I must
avail myself of your offer to get one of your Cito-
-zens to call for it in N. York - and I am ab-
-most afraid there are few persons willing to be
encumbered with a Tin Tube ^{nearly} three feet long & more than
two inches in diameter - If you think with me,
and can devise another plan I wish you would fa-
-vour me by writing immediately - I may be mis-
-taken, some man with a long trunk may come from
your neighbourhood - I should be sorry not to send the
plan - Mr. Ingham to whom the Fables were
directed has been out of the City some time, but he
when last I saw him, in July, they had not arrived -
most probably that is not the case now. I expect
to soon hear from him every day & to learn of
this article. I am very desirous to see them & shall
inform you when I have seen them -
Polychrome embellishment does not seem to have
affected you very favourably, & certainly it does
knock some of our old notions in the head - But
there are many slight grounds in this polychromic
not every for the argument that our notions of beau-
-ty are conventional - ~~But~~ But the Greeks were not
quite such Barbarians as you seem to suppose -
~~The~~ The sculptors on the Metopes were not painted.
The ground was painted blue - The sculptors might have been

tinted as the best modern sculptors are to take away the cold
effect of the marble - The shafts of the Columns were not painted
as was the case with several of the members - The
their object in painting architectural was to give value to form
Colour was subordinate - it was used to aid & not to usurp
the place of form - The vestiges of colour discovered on
the Temple at Athens by this arrangement confirms me
in this opinion - And unwilling as I was to believe
that the virgin Marble could be improved by paint
I am still more unwilling to believe that Phidias &
Lycippus were barbarians in Taste - But enough
You say, of Polychrome, you are a painter & must
opiate well of paint - nothing like paint -
I sincerely hope your health has been improved
and that you have enjoyed the summer - I am
sure you would have enjoyed a few hours if
you could have seen some of our fine Mountains
sunsets - I sat down fatigued with a hard
days work, & have scribbled & scribbled until
I find myself near the end of the sheet - that it is
to me is perhaps a fortunate thing for you, for thin-
-king of you & talking by pen to you seems to re-
-fresh me; for fear I should put you to sleep
I will say that I remain
The person who you
may commission to call Yours very truly
for the drawings ^{may} be done as the outside of the sheet
Thomas Cole -

The drawings may be examined for at
Mr Henry Bayliss - at Dr. Storer's
No 1 Knight of Malta. Town of Bourges
N York - The No 13 is not in, the drawings
may be had by enquiry for them -

Wm A Adams Esq
Lancaster
Ohio

SEP 11



Ms. J. Col. 2.
Sep 1838.

Wm. H. Hunt
New York City

[Sep. 13, 1838]

My dear Durand,

I write to say that I have
a notion of making a very tasty trip to the
Natural Bridge very soon & perhaps a letter
to the father - I cannot be more than ten days
away or a fortnight at the most - The facili-
ties are great - I find I have passed too much
an month here an excursion - Can you
will you go along. I shall be down next
week - It makes ready if you have the
spirit - It is to be a running of Currier -
I should expect you here in a day or
two were it not for my change of purpose
which I hope you will excuse - I am
not quite determined on the trip. ^{perhaps} we
can yet ramble a little about Catskill
Parade in the greatest haste for the month -
In Farewell - Respects to Mrs. D.
Yours truly
Wm. H. Hunt

Wm
A B Duane Esq.

P2 Duane St
N York.

SEP 13
11 3
10 8

W

Sept 25 1838
N York.

My dear Sir,

I received yours of the 16th inst & have since seen Mr. Hall who will have the politeness to convey the Drawings to Lanesville, but he will not arrive there until the 8th or 10th of October - I hope this will not be too late as the Design has cost me more Labour than I anticipated & although it is very probable they may be cast among the Rejected Addresses yet I should like to have it read - The Design is now completed & only now, for several of the Drawings did not satisfy me & I have executed others in their stead, but even these are not ^{very} satisfactory - In order to execute it more speedily one of them I have done in Oil & Turpentine, which vehicles are not very favourable for the precision of ~~the~~ line desirable in Architectural Drawings - There they are & I hope if there is any Architectural good in them it may be seen through all their imperfect pictorial representation - I have perhaps sent more drawings than was necessary but after the Exterior was finished in one Order I felt that another would be better & so forth - but I believe you are not to know by whom the Drawings are executed until the appointed time - My Fingers ends itch to tell you which are mine & though they may not be guilty of such offence I have a strong Guess that you cannot but recognize them - I understand you

are likely to have plenty of designs to choose from -
Tom Dick & Harry all send all full & fully competent.
You will most likely too have designs good on paper but
utterly impossible of execution - others poor on paper &
good in execution - among these latter ours may class
we certainly have offered nothing that cannot be executed
with facility & nothing that we did not consider necessary
& fit - We have really studied our design - But hold! ^{How} ^{out of}
apt I am to recur to oneself you must excuse me for ^{from}
the fulmen of the heart the mouth speaketh -

I learn that several persons are on their way to Colum-
bus with the intent of getting the Superintendant of the
Building ~~of the~~ ~~to~~ ~~build~~ - I hope you may be
able to select some person who is ^{really} capable. I know it
is difficult for them are few Builders in the Country who
~~are~~ ~~Mathematicians~~ ~~or~~ ~~understand~~ ~~any~~
thing of Mathematics & consequently are incapable of
calculating the thrust of arches & - I trust too you
may be able to get an Artist or a man with an Artists
mind to superintend the Architectural & Decorative parts
of the work, I mean that which belongs to Architecture as a fine
Art - I feel confident that without such a person ~~whatever~~
however excellent the Design may be the Builders will
cut it up & destroy it by his own notions - I have
seen so many instances of this that I have great fears
for your State House -

Michigan I understand is about to erect a State
House & they have sent for W Davis one of our best
Architects - There will perhaps be some rivalry

between you - Whomever may furnish the design
or superintend its execution I sincerely hope your
State House may be an honour to the State & a mo-
-ument of good taste - and I shall rejoice to find
a good thing has been carried through the whirlpool
of Politics & Utteritarianism without wreck -

After the decision of the Commissioners, I hope
you will inform me (my design excepted of course) what
you have chosen & say freely what you think of
~~my design~~ mine - I ought not to forget to
inform you that the Box of Fossils is arrived
and W Latham & myself are both oblige-
dly delighted - some of the specimens are truly
valuable - W L desires me to express how
much he is indebted to you - He fills up an
interesting the Sketch of the Eagle in I have not
yet seen as W L had mislaid it but I shall.
I have written very very hastily which you
will excuse, but I am afraid you will not
be equally indulgent for my frequent demands
on your time & kindness - Yet do write to me
and direct as usual to -

Yours as ever
Thomas Cole

Wm. & Adams Esq
Cincinnati
Ohio



7 Cents
Sept-1858

Scott Ball Oct 21 1838

My dear Sir,

I have just received yours of the 25th Inst. and am grieved to learn that your health has been so bad. I trust it will be restored before this reaches you — I am not surprised to learn that there are ~~several~~ many designs among those forwarded to you extremely beautiful both in Design & execution and it will by no means be an unexpected disappointment if mine is found among the rejected and I shall be pleased to know that a ~~worse~~ better one has been adopted — As the decision is not yet made I would make a few remarks on the Subject of my Design although I must make them in extreme haste — You are afraid the style of the Design is too rigid for this region — It is indeed rather too much so for my own taste — but ^{was} under the impression that Economy was of the greatest ~~importance~~ ^{or} consideration with you — But my plan as I have stated is capable ^{of} much greater richness & loftiness by substituting the Ionic or the Corinthian in place of the Doric and making ^{half Columns in place of} the ~~Auto~~ ^{Auto} — ~~I have~~ I have given an Ionic El-

Did you read Mr. De Witt's

- nation which though hastily executed will give
you some ~~idea~~ ^{idea} of the difference produced in cham-
-ging the order - The Dome ^{does not appear to you} ~~is not~~
to harmonise with rest of the building although better
than some of the others - There is as I have before intimated
a difficulty almost insuperable in making a Dome harmonise
with a building of regular & compact form. but ~~it~~ with the
best possible design - do not think a Dome can be represent-
ed in ^{a drawing or} an adequate manner - It must be viewed from every side.
The view chosen in my perspective is the one in which the dome ap-
-pears worst & I could not take another view without rendering
the design of principal part of the Building imperfect - The
fact is the Models & not ~~Drawings~~ ^{Models} should be ~~used~~ ^{made}. The great
Architects seldom afford ~~Drawings~~ ^{Models} - St Peter & St Paul were modeled
and Michel Angelo it is said would never ~~look at a drawing of~~
a Building Elevation. Considering it, as in truth it is, dependent
on skill of the Craftsmen more than ^{that of} the Architect, I could
if my intention had been to make a picture have made a
design much more beautiful, but I should have neglected
the necessities of Construction &c - You will excuse me
if I suggest that in examining the Designs you would endeavor
- want to see them as Models - that the whole together be con-
-sidered not only as to its beauty in Elevation but its connec-
-tion with interior arrangements & Structure. You do not
say a word about the Ground Plans. I had much more
faith in our Ground Plan than in the Elevation. I am incli-

- ned to believe that for compactness ^{& convenience} ~~is~~ ^{is} ~~is~~
needs excellent ~~design~~ ^{design} ~~because~~ ^{how} it can be greatly im-
-proved. I speak more confidently of this as my Nephew (an Ohio City
has had the greatest share in the design. I am glad to hear
that you propose adjourning for a time before you decide. Con-
-sidering that you have so many designs to examine much
time is necessary - At first you will look on the exterior
appearance of the Design & will be inclined to accept those
that appear most beautiful - but on further examination you
may find the necessary connections ^{between the exterior & interior arrangements} may not have been observed.
that what is beautiful in Elevation may be incongruous or
impossible in connection with the Ground Plans - but I am not
-ing what is unnecessary to you, but I know you will
-cede me when I say that what I have suggested is not without
a want of confidence in your taste & judgment, but from a fear
that you may be hurried to a decision before the Designers have
been examined in all the bearings & Capacities, Exterior & Interior.
I would say too that in execution I could make the Dome har-
-monise more completely, than as ^{now} designed. And that by changing the
Doric order the richness, softness & harmony of the whole would
be wonderfully improved - I regret much that my ^{present} Design was
not executed in that style as the Ground plan is suitable for any
The Statues you say I must send you the Orders - they may be difficult to
find to be seen - but perhaps we can find Britons, if not certainly Deces-
-ars to be had - ^{with respect to the recessed Porticos I am at various works}
your Colleagues in execution they will produce great breadth of light & shade -
You say that one of the Designs is said to be by an Ohio Architect - if such a fact
has any influence as it is probable it may have there can be no impropriety in letting
it be known that my Design is in part made by a native of Ohio - But perhaps you
will be surprised, but I am inclined to think that my Nephew executed the Design you allude
to for St Peter of New York - he having sent it in ^{written} as a fictitious name - If it is so I may
be mistaken. I should be grieved at its adoption for it really appears to me to be a heap of
absurdities mixed to both of us - it is a pile porticos & Gables thrown into a great heap
without harmony of parts or fitness of purpose. I should not have expressed myself
so freely if I had not felt confident that you will not attribute any illiberality

as indicating their remarks. I may be quite mistaken in the Ohio letter
 Design. The one I allude to is a very large parchment drawing. It is
 taken at the instance of an engraving as well as the original. The handwriting
 has not that true handwriting which I desire to be made more
 but I have written a long letter for me in such haste

28
 Mr A Adams Esq
 Zanesville
 Ohio

468.75
 3.75
 1.50
 450
 30
 15
 81
 13
 84
 6
 94



~~1875~~
~~1875~~
~~1875~~

7
 1875
 1875

And fear it is nearly intelligible. With respect to
 the accuracy of specimens I am prepared - and my
 best hope is that my Design has found some favour
 in your eyes. That you will write to me
 freely on the subject I have no anxiety or apprehension
 at all.

The paper was the same

Leathell Nov^r 12 1838

My dear Sir,

I have neither heard, seen, nor even dream-
-ed of you for ~~so~~ such a great length of time that
I have almost forgotten the date. You disappointed
me sorely in not coming here as you promised. You
lost much I won't tell you what, for I mean to tra-
-vise you awfully - I will begin now by as-
-king you ~~to make~~ a few questions - In the
first place we have some thoughts of spending the
winter in the City - Have you any objection? (Question 1st)
Can you make a little enquiry whether a comfortable
^{reasonable} Boarding plan could be obtained for us - viz Wife (Child
-less) (2nd) Can you tell me where to find a pain-
-ting Room (2³) Is Chapman available (2⁴) We have
thoughts of studying French this winter & think it would
be well if a French Family could be found to board us
decently (2⁵) I think I shall be down upon you in a
week or ten days. What particular objection have you? (2⁶)
Will you answer this letter as soon as you can (2⁷) And tell
me what you are doing (2⁸) We are well how are you &
Mr Durand (2⁹) I write in extreme haste Can you under-
-stand what I have written 3 2 10^m - I would have made up a
-dozen Questions but have not time - Adieu your sorry
I remain Yours truly Thomas Cole

1838

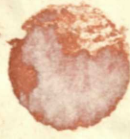
✓ 2/12

A. B. Durand Esq

Artist -
Duane St

New York

RECEIVED
JAN 12



[1838]

My dear Sir,

I received yours of the 14th inst with the enclosed sketch of the State House - You have rather over-rated my anxiety on the subject which you infer from the letter I wrote. I wrote in too much haste & I was afterwards sorry that I had done so; for (as is too often the case with me) I trusted myself with too much confidence if not with a severity. I am not disappointed because I anticipated disappointment & if I had not, the chagrin occasioned by the rejection of my design would have been a very transient one for I do not place my hope on frail Brick & Mortar - The truth is that I am more affected by your disappointment & mortification than I am for being considered by your fellow-commissioners & one of no likelihood in Architecture - In my letter on the subject of the State House Annex & in the Description & Estimate I am conscious of being egotistic & over-confident; but this has arisen ^(I hope) not from any extravagant notions of my own capacity, but from an anxiety for the advancement of my Nephew who had a share in the design and of whose talents I have a high opinion - The interior arrangement was almost entirely his & in speaking of it I felt myself speaking of the work of another - I was indeed misled on the subject of expense, or rather I was mistaken, that mistake was made partly through the expression of low estimate and partly through my Nephew's presentiment that Cheapside,

as is too frequently the case, in this part of the County, would be
of almost paramount importance - I act ^{from error} knowledge & regret it because from the first to the last it cramped me -
Willing as I am to submit with deference to your decision as to
the architectural merit of my design, I cannot but feel sur-
prised that the launess of the estimate should operate so much
to the disadvantage of the Designer when that launess is in
great measure the consequence of the Choice of Material (Wood
instead of Stone) the adoption of either is entirely your own -
I have always understood that Estimates ^{on such buildings} and ^{of building} it is gen-
erally allowed by Architect themselves) that I can estimate things
little more than guesses - The grand object in view ^{is} certainly
to get the best Design, the Choice of Material by the Designer of no
importance so that ^{the Design} is adapted to the Material the Commissioner
may choose - Speaking of the Material I am inclined to think that
your Stone from ^{any quarry} small blocks is very inadequate to the con-
struction of a building of the magnitude you propose - Your Columns
will have to be made of many pieces - I am afraid that the difference
of Colors will break up the masses in a greater degree than you might
suppose from ^{comparison} the ^{pieces of} the stone in small pieces. Bricks I think ^{are}
superior of much more durability & fitness for great Architectural
works than we generally suppose - In the Rome & its vicinity are several
Ancient Buildings (temples) entirely constructed of the Columns the
Entablatures & ^{even} ^{the} ^{ornaments} of the Panels
of Courses are good & are moulded to the forms desired - & I find in
some Schinkel's works they have been apt used with great elegance
& propriety - You ask me to give my opinion of the design you
think will be adopted - I will do so with candour - I admire its sim-
plicity & the ^{appearance of} ^{lightness} it presents, which latter is given to it by
being raised on the high Terrace, this you know as well as myself, but
I speak of it because I think that it is not necessary or at any rate
its effect ^{in the plan} as it certainly is in the Drawing will (I am afraid)
be ^{at least} ^{disappointing} will not be so agreeable in reality - The
Site of the Building & Terrace in itself & it will appear very needless
accompaniment of the building appearance & even worse for it

masses are extremely large & as the view from a little distance & below
would take ^{away} ^{much} away from the principal part of the Building much
of its effect - (The expense will be very great) - This is a want of
principal mass in the Building the parts being too equal & in the
language of a very intelligent friend of mine "it looks like four bullocks
backed up to one another" - The Dome if done it can be called whole
Dome is not is as poor & meagre as any thing can be - And if the construction
will appear perched on the top like a thing that has no connex-
ion with the rest of the Building & whose removal could be made
at ^{any} ^{moment} without disparagement to the rest - ^{It is} ^{not} ^{expedient} to set
any ^{more} ^{on} ^{the} ^{ridges} ^{of} ^{roofs} - I am persuaded that a Dome can
not with good effect spring from ^{the} ^{ridges} ^{of} ^{roofs} or a roof - such a
one will always appear as entirely unconnected with the rest of the building, as
set on & not belonging to the edifice - it is in fact at variance with all the principles
of composition even as regards lines - A Dome or any Great Mass must be continued
down to a horizontal base that somewhere either on the ground or higher up the roof
in other words there must be a horizontal line to ^{base} ^{spring} from



on the whole will appear a "bassins fabric" - ^{But} ^{will} ^{think} ^{me} ^{inclined} ^{to} ^{write} ^{an} ^{essay}
- ^{rather} ^{than} ^{be} ^{content} ^{with} ^{it} - ^{What} ^{is} ^{that} ^{the} ^{Design} ^{which} ^{you} ^{have}
instead of giving you my simple opinion - ^{What} ^{is} ^{that} ^{the} ^{Design} ^{which} ^{you} ^{have}
selected will disappoint you in execution - ^{That} ^{the} ^{Masses} ^{are} ^{too} ^{equal} [&] ^{will}
appear like separate edifices, that the Dome is incongruous & unconnected, that
and ^{will} ^{not} ^{be} ^{the} ^{effect} ^{of} ^{high} ^{walls} ^{leading} ^{to}
and degrading the principal buildings ^{and} ^{at} ^{an} ^{enormous} ^{expense} ^{which}
^{is} ^{entirely} ^{unnecessary} - as the
^{Site} ^{of} ^{the} ^{building} ^{is} ^{already} ^{amplified} ^{elevated} - and the ^{expense}
^{which} ^{will} ^{be} ^{enormous} might be much better expended in making
the principal parts of the building more magnificent & lofty - ^{You}
^{must} ^{not} ^{think} ^{this} ^{criticism} ^{is} ^{pointed} ^{by} ^{my} ^{disappointment} - it is offered
in candour & I hope will be considered as sincere as if I had not made a
design for the same object -

New York Nov 27th 1838

Dear Sir,

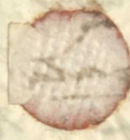
I received yours of the 14th inst with the enclosed sketch of the State House - You have rather overrated my anxiety on the Subject. I wrote in too much haste & was afterwards sorry that I had done so, for (as is too often the case with me) I expressed myself with too great Confidence if not with asperity - I am not disappointed because I anticipated disappointment & if I had not done so, the Chagrin occasioned by the rejection of my Design would have been very transient, as I certainly do not place my hope on frail Bricks & Mortar - The truth is that I am more affected by your disappointment & mortification than I am for being considered by your fellow Commissioners as one of no likelihood in Architecture - In my letters on the Subject of the State House & in the Descriptions & Estimates I am aware of being Egotistic & over-Confident; but this, I hope, has not arisen from extravagant assertions of my own Capacity but rather from anxiety for the advancement of the interests of my Nephew, who had a share in the Design & whose talents I have a high opinion - The interior arrangement was almost entirely his & in speaking of it I felt myself to be speaking of the work of another - I was indeed misled on the subject of expenses, or rather I was mistaken, & the mistake was made partly through the expression of "low estimates" & partly through my Nephew's strong persuasion that Cheapness (which is too frequently the case here) would be of paramount importance - I acknowledge my error & that there is scarcely a excuse for it & I regret it because from the first to the last it has cramped me - Willing as I am to submit with deference & respect to your decision on the Architectural merit of my Design, I cannot but be surprised that the lowness of the Estimates should operate so much to the disadvantage of the Design when that

lowness is in great measure in the consequence of the Choice of Ma-
-terial (Wood instead of Stone) the ^{selection of} adoption of which is entirely ⁱⁿ the power
of the Commissioners. It is generally allowed by Architects themselves
that Estimates for great Buildings are random things, little better than
guess-work. The grand object is view in offering premiums & to obtain
the best Design: the Choice of Material by the Designer ^{is} of no importance
whatever so that his Design is adapted to the Material the Commissioners
may Choose. ~~Speaking of the Material I am~~ Speaking of the Material I am
^{now} somewhat afraid that your Stone being in such small ^{blocks} is inadequate
to the construction of a Building of the magnitude you propose. Your Columns
will have to be made of many pieces & the projections of the Entablature be very
difficult of execution. I fear too that the difference in the colour of the Stone
will break up the Masses in a greater degree than you might imagine from
comparing the two kinds together in small pieces. Could not Bricks
moulded into the necessary forms & well made have more durability &
fitness than small stones? There is nothing new in its application to such
works. In Rome & its vicinity are several ancient Buildings (Temples) that
are entirely constructed of Bricks, Columns Entablatures, even elaborate or-
-nament. And I find too in Schinkel's works they have been used with
great elegance & propriety. You wish me to give my opinion of
the Design of which you have sent me a sketch. I will give you my
impressions with candour, although I perhaps ought to hesitate as
my opinion may possibly be affected by the predilection I have for my
own Design. If there is such (I am unconscious of its influence) you will know
what allowance to make. I admire its simplicity & softness of effect,
but fine as it certainly appears in the drawing I fear it will disappoint
you when executed. The softness it presents is produced by the high
Terrace on which the Building is lifted. The Site of the Building as I
understand it is a Natural Terrace the ground falls on every side.
Now the use of Terraces is ~~to~~ ^{to} be found on plains or in valleys where surroun-
-ing objects would overtop and degrade an Edifice. or on the side of ~~steep~~
^{precipitous} hills when that natural disadvantage is to be overcome. But to raise
a high Terrace on the top of a hill seems like painting the City: a very
needless appendage. But your Terrace is even worse than that,

its masses will be extremely large which will degrade the effect of the
principal Building & in most points of view will appear like a great
wall hiding from sight the more important Edifice. The expense too
will be enormous which expense applied to the main building would
contribute wonderfully to its magnificence & grandeur. There is
a want of principal mass in the Building, the parts being too equal;
in the language of a very intelligent friend of mine: it will look like
four buildings backed up to each other. The Dome if Dome it can be
called which Dome is not, is as poor & meagre as can well be, if
executed will appear to have no more connexion with the rest of the
Building than a Bird Cage would, ^{hung out of one of the windows,}
with this difference that the Bird Cage is put out for an agreeable
object & cannot appear likely to break down the Building. The
Dome on the other hand will appear to crush or be crushing in
the roof when it has been planed by some wicked Genius. I am
persuaded that no Dome can spring with good effect from a peaked
roof or roofs. It is in fact ~~the~~ variance with all laws of Composition.
A Dome or any other Mass must be continuous down to a level
Base ~~either~~ that Base may be on the ground or higher but there
must be a Horizontal Base to spring from. or the whole will indeed
appear a Baseless Fabric? But you will think I am writing an elaborate
essay instead of giving you my simple opinion. Which is that the Design wants
unity, that the Terrace is worse than unnecessary & that the Dome is incon-
-gruous. It gives me great pleasure to learn that I may have the pleasure
of seeing you before long. I could wish you were now as there is at present
a very fine Exhibition open. I think it probable that I shall spend my
winter in the City when I wish you to address me at N^o 1 Laigh St.
and the sooner you do it the more agreeable it will be to me. When
you have done with my Design, I would wish it returned to me
if there is a suitable opportunity. It will probably be more useful
to me than anybody else. It only reminds that a Design for a
State House requires more study & opportunity than a Modern
painter can well ~~accommodate~~ ^{afford} frame. With the hope of
hearing from you soon. I remain
Yours truly
Thomas Cole.

Mr J. Adams
Tarrytown
N.Y.

NEW YORK
NOV 11 1858



2 P 2 C
Nov 1858