

CENSUS OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, FOR THE YEAR 1865

POPULATION.

CLASSIFICATION BY SEX, &c.

Return of the enumeration of the Inhabitants of the

CITIES AND TOWNS	1	2	3	4	5	6
HEAD OF EACH FAMILY	1	2	3	4	5	6
Name in the Original Tongue	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
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37	38	39	40	41	42	43
38	39	40	41	42	43	44
39	40	41	42	43	44	45
40	41	42	43	44	45	46
41	42	43	44	45	46	47
42	43	44	45	46	47	48
43	44	45	46	47	48	49
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55	56	57	58	59	60	61
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57	58	59	60	61	62	63
58	59	60	61	62	63	64
59	60	61	62	63	64	65
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83	84	85	86	87	88	89
84	85	86	87	88	89	90
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92	93	94	95	96	97	98
93	94	95	96	97	98	99
94	95	96	97	98	99	100

John Frost
 Webster
 Le Fort
 Webster
 Hill
 Farmer
 Farmer
 William Hill
 Adam Jones
 Thomas Scanado
 David Smith
 Thomas
 Phillip
 Thos
 15
 16

Name in the Original Tongue
 O-sa-kent-ha.
 To-to-wah-niew
 Tahit-kah-ny
 Ya-daj-e-wok
 Ho-na-sa-to
 To-ha-ta
 To

NEW YORK STATE CENSUS RECORDS, 1790-1925



ORIGIN OF NEW YORK COUNTIES

<u>County</u>	<u>Taken From</u>	<u>Established</u>
Albany	Original	November 1, 1683
Allegany	Genesee	April 7, 1806
Bronx	New York	January 1, 1914
Broome	Tioga	March 28, 1806
Cattaraugus	Genesee	March 11, 1808
Cayuga	Onondaga	March 8, 1799
Chautauqua	Genesee	March 11, 1808
Chemung	Tioga	March 20, 1836
Chenango	Tioga and Herkimer	March 15, 1798
Clinton	Washington	March 4, 1788
Columbia	Albany	April 1, 1786
Cortland	Onondaga	April 8, 1808
Delaware	Ulster and Otsego	March 10, 1797
Dutchess	Original	November 1, 1683
Erie	Niagara	April 2, 1821
Essex	Clinton	March 1, 1799
Franklin	Clinton	March 11, 1808
Fulton	Montgomery	April 18, 1838
Genesee	Ontario	March 30, 1802
Greene	Albany and Ulster	March 15, 1800
Hamilton	Montgomery	April 12, 1816
Herkimer	Montgomery	February 16, 1791
Jefferson	Oneida	March 28, 1805
Kings	Original	November 1, 1683
Lewis	Oneida	March 28, 1805
Livingston	Genesee and Ontario	February 23, 1821
Madison	Chenango	March 21, 1806
Monroe	Genesee and Ontario	February 23, 1821
Montgomery	Albany	March 12, 1772
Nassau	Queens	January 1, 1899
New York	Original	November 1, 1683

Continued on inside back cover

NEW YORK STATE CENSUS RECORDS, 1790-1925

Bibliography Bulletin 88

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THE STATE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
The New York State Library
Albany, New York 12230
October 1981

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PREFACE

New York State census records, 1790-1925 contains an inventory of federal and state census manuscripts in repositories throughout New York State. In this respect, it may be seen as a corrected and updated version of a previous publication of the New York State Library, New York State and federal census records: an inventory (Bibliography bulletin #81), which was last revised in 1956. Since the present publication is substantially changed in both content and arrangement, containing information on census microform, and the contents of census schedules, a new number (88) in the bibliography bulletin series has been assigned.

The federal and state censuses of New York State from 1790 to 1925 contain a wealth of information on a great variety of topics. Family life, industry, agriculture, education, social welfare, mortality, ethnicity, employment, immigration and migration -- these are but some of the topics documented in the records.

The current revival of interest in local history and genealogy among the general public as well as professional researchers has been aided by the increased availability of census records in microform and on interlibrary loan. The State Library hopes its publication, New York State census records, 1790-1925, will prove helpful to all who use these records -- from the genealogist, historian or social scientist to the student assigned to trace the ethnic composition of a neighborhood as an introduction to the use of primary source materials.

The State Library gratefully acknowledges the assistance and cooperation of the following organizations in the preparation of this publication: the New York State Archives, the New York State Division of Historical and Anthropological Services, the Genealogical Society of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints (LDS), the Latter-Day Saints branch library in Loudonville, N.Y., and the county repositories (listed in Part II, CENSUS MANUSCRIPTS) that reported their census holdings. Thanks are also due to State Library staff members who participated in this project, particularly those in the Humanities and Manuscripts and Special Collections sections.

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I. GENERAL INFORMATION

Introduction

This publication is an inventory of federal and state census records for New York State from 1790 to 1925. It identifies census manuscripts in repositories in New York State and includes information on census microform, interlibrary loan, and the contents of federal and state census schedules.

Census Manuscripts

The manuscript schedules of federal and state censuses for New York State are rare and valued historical documents. They are found in libraries, archives and historical societies throughout New York State, but the principal repositories by law and tradition are the offices of the county clerks. In 1976 Marilyn Douglas of the New York State Library began a survey by mail of county clerks offices and other institutions within the state known or reported to have census manuscripts. While all verified their holdings by date, some noted what a given manuscript included; others, what it excluded. Part II, CENSUS MANUSCRIPTS, is an inventory of census manuscripts in the New York State Library, the New York State Archives and other repositories within the state.

Census Microform and Interlibrary Loan

The Genealogical Society of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints (LDS) has microfilmed state census manuscripts in county repositories throughout New York State, including many in the New York State Library and the New York State Archives. This state census microfilm is available on interlibrary loan through LDS branch libraries (see p. 25).

The National Archives and Records Service (NARS) makes federal census microfilm available through its regional branch in Fort Worth, Texas (see p. 25). The 1900 Federal Census is the last to be released to the public for general research. The 1910 Federal Census will be opened to the public in 1982. For information on access to federal census records since 1900, write to the U.S. Bureau of the Census, Personal Census Service Branch, Pittsburgh, Kansas 66762.

The tables of NARS and LDS microfilm in APPENDIX A are based on information in publications of the National Archives and Records Service, the catalog of the LDS branch library in Loudonville, N.Y., correspondence with the Genealogical Society of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints, and records of LDS microfilming in the New York State Library and the New York State Archives.

Part III, CENSUS MICROFORM, identifies census records in microform available to researchers at the New York State Library and the New York State Archives in Albany. It also lists census microform available on interlibrary loan.

Census Data

Federal censuses of New York State have been taken decennially since 1790. State censuses were taken at ten-year intervals from 1825 through 1875 and again in 1892, 1905, 1915 and 1925. The State also took electoral censuses (see p. 22) in 1790, 1795, 1801, 1807, 1814 and 1821. This publication includes census records for New York State from 1790 to 1925--i.e., from the first federal census to the last state census.

A typical census is composed of one or more questionnaires, which are commonly called schedules. Of these, the most general and well-known is the population schedule, an enumeration by household of the inhabitants in a given geographic area or enumeration district. In addition to the population schedule, a census may include one or more non-population schedules. For example, the State Census of 1855 includes the following schedules: (1) Population, (2) Agriculture and Domestic Manufactures, (3) Industry other than Agriculture, (4) Marriages and Deaths, (5) Churches, Schools, etc., (6) Newspapers and other Periodicals. In this publication all nonpopulation schedules are called, for convenience of reference, special schedules.

The 1850 federal and the 1855 state censuses are the first to identify all members of a household by name. Earlier censuses list only the names of heads of households.

Part IV, CENSUS DATA, is a guide to the contents of federal and state census schedules.

New York State Library

The New York State Library is open to the public Monday through Friday (except on legal holidays) from 9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. In addition to its census manuscripts and microform, the Library has printed volumes of statistical census reports which tabulate and compare data on federal and state census schedules. The statistical volumes relating to the state census are among the documents included in the microfiche set described on p. 37.

The Library also has printed indexes to the federal censuses of New York State from 1790 to 1850, and Soundex microfilm (see p. 38) for 1880 and 1900. Other holdings useful in census research include city directories, maps, historical gazetteers, and census records published in historical and genealogical journals.

Library staff cannot search or provide printouts from census records in response to mail or phone requests, but patrons at the Library may make or request copies of entries found in their research. The Library reserves the right to restrict access to census manuscripts also available in microform. For census holdings, see Part II, CENSUS MANUSCRIPTS, and Part III, CENSUS MICROFORM.

Note: Those using census records in genealogical research may wish to acquire the following publication: Gateway To America: Genealogical Research In The New York State Library. To order, send one dollar to Gift and Exchange, New York State Library, Cultural Education Center, Empire State Plaza, Albany, New York 12230. Please make your check or money order payable to the New York State Library.

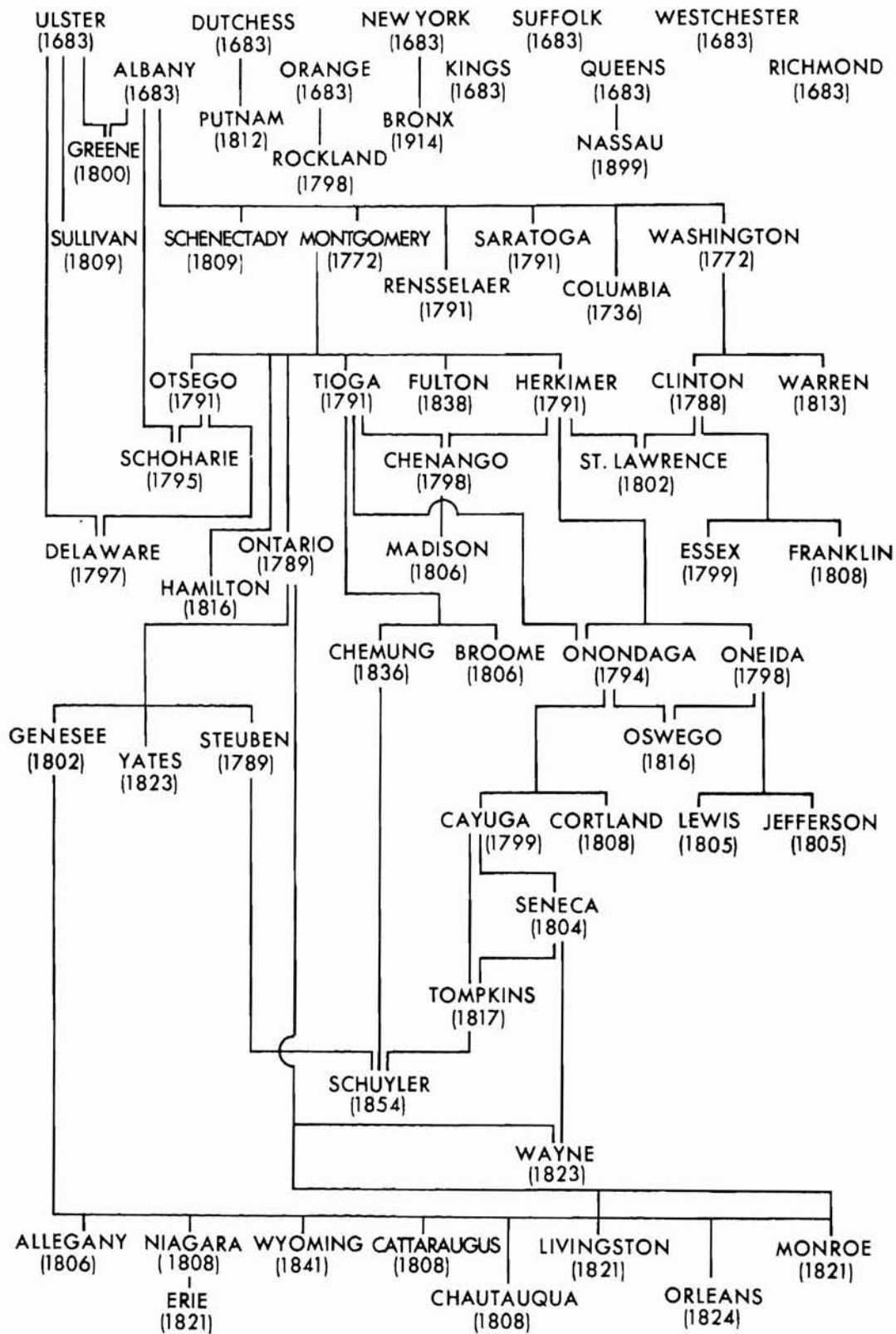
New York State Archives

Established as part of the Education Department in 1971, the New York State Archives preserves and makes available for research official state records of historical value. The State Archives is open to the public Monday through Friday (except on legal holidays) from 9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. It shares a public reading room on the eleventh floor of the Cultural Education Center with the Manuscripts and Special Collections section of the New York State Library.

The State Archives reserves the right to restrict access to census manuscripts also available in microform. For census holdings, see Part II, CENSUS MANUSCRIPTS, and Part III, CENSUS MICROFORM.

As the official repository for the New York State censuses of 1915 and 1925, the State Archives assists individuals needing legal proof of birth and age to obtain social security benefits, passports, etc. For information on this and other services of the State Archives, write to the New York State Archives, Cultural Education Center, Empire State Plaza, Albany, New York 12230.

GENEALOGY OF NEW YORK STATE COUNTIES



II. CENSUS MANUSCRIPTS

COUNTY REPOSITORIES

Federal and State Censuses

Scope

This inventory of federal and state census manuscripts for New York State lists census holdings in county repositories, including the New York State Library and the New York State Archives. If a county repository reported census microfilm, indexes or copies of census records, these holdings have been included in the inventory.

For comprehensive, annotated lists of census manuscripts in the New York State Library and the New York State Archives, see p. 20-23.

Format

Counties are listed alphabetically. Within each county, repositories are entered in the following order: (1) county clerk's office, (2) other county repositories, (3) New York State Library, (4) New York State Archives. The address of each county clerk's office is given in Appendix B; addresses of other county repositories are listed in the inventory.

If a census is known to be incomplete, its contents are noted in parentheses. Parentheses following a census year contain information pertaining only to that year.

Census manuscripts were made in duplicate. Consequently, it is possible for two repositories to have census manuscripts for the same year.

Symbols

CC	County Clerk	FM	microfilm
NYSL	New York State Library	ED	Election District
NYSA	New York State Archives		

Caution: Repositories often restrict access to their census manuscripts. Before traveling to consult a manuscript, researchers should determine its condition, contents and availability by writing to the repository having custody of it.

ALBANY COUNTYLOCATION

1915 1925

CC

1800

Albany Institute of
History and Art
125 Washington Ave.
Albany, N.Y. 12210

1790 (state census) 1880

NYSL

1835 (Coeymans, Westerlo) 1855 1860 1865 1870 1875
1880 (abstract) 1892 (indexed) 1905 1915 1925 (indexed)

NYSA

ALLEGANY COUNTY

1850 1855 1860 1865 1870 1875 1880 1892 1905 1915 1925

CC

1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

BRONX COUNTY

1915 1925

CC, NYSA

BROOME COUNTY1880 (Chenango, Lisle, Union; copy) 1820 1825 1830 1835
1845 (statistical) 1850 1855 1860 1865 (and military
census for Vestal) 1875 1880 1892 1905 1915 1925

CC

1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

CATTARAUGUS COUNTY1880 (except Carrollton, Elks, Franklinville, Lyon, Ischua,
Lyndon, Machias) 1892 1905 1915 1925

CC

1825 (Ellicottville) 1835 (Franklinville) 1845 (Ashford,
(Humphrey, Yorkshire) 1850 1855 1860 (except Allegany)
1865 1870 1875County Historian
Great Valley
New York 14741

1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

CAYUGA COUNTYLOCATION

1860 1865 1870 1875 1880 1892 1905 1915 1925

CC

1850 1855

FM: censuses in County Clerk's office

Indexes: 1800-1850 (federal census) 1855County Historian
County Building
Auburn, N.Y. 13021

1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

CHAUTAUQUA COUNTY1825 (Clymer, Gerry, Ellery, Ellicott, Hanover,
Pomfret, Villanova) 1835 (Carroll, Clymer,
Ellery, Ellicott, Gerry, Mina, Poland) 1845 (incomplete)
1850 1855 1860 1865 1870 1875 1880 1892
1905 1915 1925

CC

Westfield: 1835 1845

Patterson Library
S. Portage Street
Westfield, N.Y. 14787

1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

CHEMUNG COUNTY1850 1855 1860 1865 1892 1905 1915 (except Elmira,
wards 9-12) 1925

CC

1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

CHENANGO COUNTY

1850 1855 1860 1865 1870 1875 1905 1915 1925

CC

FM: 1800 1810 1830 1840 1890 (special census
of Civil War veterans and their widows)

1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

<u>CLINTON COUNTY</u>	<u>LOCATION</u>
1850 (Saranac) 1892 1905 1915 1925	CC
1880	NYSL
1915 1925	NYSA
<u>COLUMBIA COUNTY</u>	
1850 1855 1860 1865 1870 1875 1880 1905 1915 1925	CC
1880	NYSL
1825 (Austerlitz) 1845 (Hudson) 1915 1925	NYSA
<u>CORTLAND COUNTY</u>	
1825 (Virgil, Preble, Scott, Freetown, Marathon, Cincinnatus) 1835 (Homer, Cincinnatus, Cortlandville, Freetown, Marathon, Preble, Solon, Scott, Virgil, Willet) 1845 1850 1855 1860 1865 1870 1875 1880 1892 1905 1925	CC
Index: 1855 (heads of households)	Cortland County Historical Society 25 Homer Avenue Cortland, N.Y. 13045
1880	NYSL
1915 1925	NYSA
<u>DELAWARE COUNTY</u>	
1850 1855 1860 1865 1870 1875 1880 1892 1905 1915 1925	CC
1880	NYSL
1915 1925	NYSA
<u>DUTCHESS COUNTY</u>	
1865 1870 (except Poughkeepsie) 1875 1880 1892 1915 1925	CC
1840	Adriance Memorial Library 93 Market Street Poughkeepsie, N.Y. 12601
1880	NYSL
1915 1925	NYSA

<u>ERIE COUNTY</u>	<u>LOCATION</u>
1850 (city of Buffalo) 1855 1860 1865 1870 1875 1880 1892 1905 1915 1925	CC
1880	NYSL
1915 1925	NYSA
<u>ESSEX COUNTY</u>	
1850 1855 1860 1865 1870 1875 1880 1892 1905 1915 1925	CC
1855 (Keene, copy) 1880	NYSL
1915 1925	NYSA
<u>FRANKLIN COUNTY</u>	
1875 1905 1915 1925	CC
1880	NYSL
1915 1925	NYSA
<u>FULTON COUNTY</u>	
1845 1850 1855 1860 (Johnstown) 1870 1875 1880 1905 1915 1925	CC
1880	NYSL
1915 1925	NYSA
<u>See also Montgomery County.</u>	
<u>GENESEE COUNTY</u>	
1845 (statistical) 1860 1865 (statistical) 1870 1875 1880 1892 1905 1915 1925	CC
1880	NYSL
1915 1925	NYSA
<u>GREENE COUNTY</u>	
1830 1840 1850 1855 1860 1865 1870 1875 1880 1892 1905 1915 1925	CC
1880	NYSL
1915 1925	NYSA

HAMILTON COUNTYLOCATION

1892 (except Indian Lake, ED 1; Long Lake,
ED 2) 1905 1915 (except Wells) 1925

CC

1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

See also Montgomery County.

HERKIMER COUNTY

1820 1825 1830 1835 1840 1845 1850 1855 1860 1865
1870 1875 1880 1892 1905 1915 1925

CC

1845 (Warren, ED 1, book 2) 1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

JEFFERSON COUNTY

1825 1835 1850 1855 1860 1865 1870 1875 1880 1905
1915 1925

CC

1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

KINGS COUNTY

1850 1855 1860 1865 1870 1875 1880 1892 1905 (ED
1-39) 1915 1925

CC

1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

LEWIS COUNTY

1825 1830 1835 1840 1850 1855 1860 1865 1870 1875
1880 1892 1905 1915 1925

CC

1868 (Lowville) 1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

LIVINGSTON COUNTY

1850 1855 1860 1865 (except Geneseo) 1870 1875 1880
1915 1925

CC

LIVINGSTON COUNTY (CONTINUED)

FM: 1800-1880 (federal census)
Indexes: 1790 1800 1810 1850

LOCATION

County Historian
Center Street Museum
Geneseo, N.Y. 14454

1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

MADISON COUNTY

1850 1855 (indexed) 1860 1865 1875 1880 1892
1905 1915 1925

CC

FM: 1855 (indexed)

Central New York
Genealogical Society
P.O. Box 104
Colvin Station, N.Y. 13205

1892 (Lenox, ED 6) 1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

MONROE COUNTY

1925 (indexed copy)

CC

1850 1855 (except Rochester) 1865 1875 1880
1892 1905 1915 1925
FM: 1855 (Rochester)

County Historian
Rundle Library
Room 230
115 South Avenue
Rochester, N.Y. 14604

1880

NYSL

1855 (Rochester) 1915 1925

NYSA

See also Ontario County.

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

1855 (FM) 1865 1870 (except Amsterdam) 1875
(except Amsterdam) 1892 1905 1915 1925

CC

1825 (Minden, Canajoharie, Florida, Root,
Palatine, Johnstown, Oppenheim, Hope, Lake
Pleasant) 1835 (Oppenheim) 1845 (Minden,
Oppenheim) 1855

Montgomery County
Dept. of History and Archives
Old Court House
Fonda, New York 12068

Note: Johnstown and Oppenheim are now
in Fulton Co.; Hope and Lake Pleasant, in
Hamilton Co. Additional county censuses

MONTGOMERY COUNTY (CONTINUED)LOCATION

(typescripts and microfilm) are available
at the Montgomery Co. Dept. of History and
Archives.

1880 NYSL

1835 (Root) 1915 1925 NYSA

NASSAU COUNTY

1915 1925 See also Queens County. CC, NYSA

NEW YORK COUNTY

1905 1915 1925 CC

1855 1860 (18th ward) 1870
Hall of Records
31 Chambers Street
New York, N.Y. 10007

1890 (police census)
Municipal Archives
31 Chambers Street
New York, N.Y. 10007

1880 NYSL

1915 1925 NYSA

NIAGARA COUNTY

1905 1915 (except Lockport) 1925 CC

1800 (Northampton) 1810 1820 1830 1840 1850
1855 (except Lewiston, Niagara, Porter,
Wilson) 1860 1865 1875 1880 1892
County Historian
Dept. of History
County Building
Lockport, N.Y. 14094

Typed and indexed: 1800 1810 1820 1830 1840
1850 1855 1860 1865 1875 1880 (in preparation)
1892

FM: 1800-1840 (federal census)

1880 NYSL

1915 1925 NYSA

ONEIDA COUNTY

1915 1925 CC

1814 (owners of land) 1825 1830 1835 1850 1855
1860 1865 1870 1875 1880
Utica Public Library
303 Genesee Street
Utica, N.Y. 13501

Note: Censuses are incomplete. Library
has a list of towns included in each year.

ONEIDA COUNTY (CONTINUED)LOCATION

1880

NYSL

1845 (Vernon, ED 1-2) 1915 1925

NYSA

ONONDAGA COUNTY1850 (town of Onondaga incomplete) 1855 1865
(except Camillus, Clay, Cicero, DeWitt) 1870
1875 1880 1892 1905 1915 1925

CC

1880

NYSL

1915 (except Syracuse, wards 14, 16-19; towns of
DeWitt, Fabius, Lafayette, Manlius, Onondaga,
Pompey, Tully) 1925

NYSA

ONTARIO COUNTY

1850 1855 1860 1865 1870 1875 1880 1892 1915 1925

CC

1800 (Northfield) 1810 (Boyle) 1880

NYSL

Note: Northfield and Boyle were later
Perinton in Monroe Co.

1915 1925

NYSA

ORANGE COUNTY1820 1825 1835 1845 1850 1855 1860 1865 1870
1875 1880 1915 (except Goshen) 1925

CC

1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

ORLEANS COUNTY

1850 1855 1865 1870 1875 1880 1892 1905 1915 (FM) 1925

CC

1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

OSWEGO COUNTYLOCATION

1850 (except Richland, Sandy Creek, Schroepfel,
Scriba, Volney, West Monroe, Williamstown)
1855 1860 1865 1870 1875 1880 1892 1905
1915 1925

CC

1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

OTSEGO COUNTY

1850 1855 1860 1865 1870 1875 1880 1892 1905 1915 1925

CC

1898 (Cooperstown, local record)

Village Clerk
Main Street
Cooperstown
New York 13326

1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

PUTNAM COUNTY

1915 1925

CC, NYSA

1880

NYSL

QUEENS COUNTY

1892 1915 1925

CC

1850 (typed and indexed from a copy made by J.W.
Eardley; vol. 1 Newton, Flushing, Jamaica;
vol. 2 North Hempstead, Oyster Bay, both now
in Nassau Co.)

Queens Borough
Public Library
Long Island Division
89-11 Merrick Blvd.
Jamaica, N.Y. 11432

1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

RENSSELAER COUNTY

1850 1855 1860 1865 1870 1875 1880 1905 1915 1925

CC

1795 (Schaghticoke, freeholders and tenants) 1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

RICHMOND COUNTYLOCATION

1855 1860 1865 1870 1875 (Castleton, Southfield,
Westfield, Middletown) 1880 1915 1925
Note: 1855-70 incomplete

CC

1835

Staten Island
Historical Society
441 Clark Avenue
Staten Island, N.Y. 10306

1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

ROCKLAND COUNTY

1855 1860 1865 1875 1880 1892 1905 1915 1925

CC

1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY

1905 1915 1925

CC

1845 (Hopkinton, Brasher, Lawrence) 1865
(Madrid, Massena, Morristown, Norfolk,
Oswegatchie, including Ogdensburg; Parish-
ville)
FM: 1800-1880 (federal census) 1905

County Historian
P.O. Box 506
Canton, N.Y. 13617

1835 (Gouverneur, copy) 1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

SARATOGA COUNTY

1850 1855 1860 1865 1870 1875 1880 1892 1905
(Saratoga Springs, Stillwater, Waterford,
Wilton) 1915 1925

CC

1845 (Hadley)

Town Clerk
Town Hall
11418 Stony Creek Rd.
Hadley, N.Y. 12835

1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

SCHENECTADY COUNTYLOCATION

1835 1845 1850 1855 1860 1865 1870 1875 1880 1892
1905 1915 1925

CC

1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

SCHOHARIE COUNTY

1825 1835 1845 (statistical) 1850 1855 (statistical)
1860 1865 1870 1875 1880 1892 1905 1915 1925

CC

1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

SCHUYLER COUNTY

1855 1860 1865 1870 1875 1880 1915 1925

CC

1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

SENECA COUNTY

1880 (Covert, Lodi, Ovid, Romulus, Varick) 1905 1915 1925

CC

1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

STEBEN COUNTY

1825 1835 1850 1860 (except Hartsville, Greenwood
1865 1870 (except part of Bath, Addison,
Cameron, Rathbone) 1875 1880 1892 1905 1915 1925

CC

1880

NYSL

1845 (Hartsville, ED 1) 1915 1925

NYSA

SUFFOLK COUNTY

1860 (Brookhaven, Huntington, Islip, Smithtown)

CC

1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

SULLIVAN COUNTYLOCATION

1850 1855 1865 1875 1892 1925

CC

1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

TIOGA COUNTY1810 1820 1825 1830 1835 1840 1850 1855 1860 1865
1870 1875 1880 1892 1905 1915 1925

CC

1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

TOMPKINS COUNTY1840 (Caroline, Enfield, Hector, Ithaca, Ulysses)
1850 1865 1870 1875 1880 1892 1905 1925

CC

1880

NYSL

1835 (Ulysses) 1915 1925

NYSA

ULSTER COUNTY1850 1855 1860 1865 (Denning, Esopus, Gardiner,
Hardenburgh, Hurley, Corporation of
Kingston, town of Kingston, Lloyd, Marlborough,
New Paltz) 1870 1875 (towns include A-M;
second book missing) 1905 1915 1925

CC

1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

WARREN COUNTY1830 1840 1855 (lacks population schedules) 1865
1870 1875 1892 1905 1915 1925

CC

1845 (Queensbury)

Town Clerk
Town Hall
Queensbury, N.Y. 12801

1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

WASHINGTON COUNTY

1825 1835 1850 1855 1860 1865 1870 1875 1880 1892
1905 1915 1925

1880

1915 1925

LOCATION

CC

NYSL

NYSA

WAYNE COUNTY

1892 1905 1915 1925

1850 1855 (Arcadia, Butler, Galen, Huron, Lyons,
Macedon, Marion, Ontario, Palmyra) 1860
1865 1870 1875
Copies: 1790 1800 1810
FM: 1820 1830 1840 1880

1845 (Macedon, E.D. 1)

1880

1915 1925

CC

County Historian
21 Butternut Street
Lyons, N.Y. 14489

Town Clerk
Town Hall
Macedon, N.Y. 14502

NYSL

NYSA

WESTCHESTER COUNTY

1905 1915 1925

1845 (Lewisboro)

1845 (Scarsdale)

1845 (White Plains)

1790 (Salem) 1810-1830 (South Salem, federal
census) 1840-1845 (Lewisboro); all copies

1880

1915 1925

CC

Westchester County
Historical Society
43 Read Avenue
Tuckahoe, N.Y. 10707

Scarsdale Public Library
Post and Olmstead Road
Scarsdale, N.Y. 10583

City Clerk's Office
City Hall
255 Main Street
White Plains, N.Y. 10601

Town Clerk
Town Hall
South Salem, N.Y. 10590

NYSL

NYSA

WYOMING COUNTYLOCATION

1875 (Perry, Pike, Sheldon, Warsaw, Wethersfield)
1880 (Covington, Eagle, Gainesville, Genesee
Falls, Java, Middlebury, Orangeville, Perry, Pike)
1915 1925

CC

1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

YATES COUNTY

1825 1835 1845 1850 1855 1860 1865 1870 1875
1880 1892 1905 1915 1925

CC

1880

NYSL

1915 1925

NYSA

CENSUS MANUSCRIPTS
NEW YORK STATE LIBRARY

The Manuscripts and Special Collections section of the New York State Library has original census manuscripts and copies of original records.

Federal Census

Population (1880)

The 1880 Federal Census of New York State was received from the National Archives in December 1955. The census does not include Bronx and Nassau Counties which were formed after 1880.

Special Schedules

The manuscripts of the following schedules were received from the National Archives in January 1919.

Census	Years
Agriculture	1850 1860 1870 1880
Industry/Manufactures	1850 1860 1870 (Essex-Yates) 1880
Mortality	1850 1860 1870 1880
Social Statistics	1850 1860 (Monroe-Yates) 1870
Defective, Dependent and Delinquent Classes	1880

Note: These schedules, plus an 1820 Census of Manufactures, are available on microfilm (see p. 37). A brief survey of their contents appears on p. 47.

Additional Records

<u>Albany County</u>	1790 Van Rensselaer Manor Papers, SC 7079, Box 43 State census taken in accordance with the Laws of 1790: "An act for taking a census of the electors and inhabitants in this state."
<u>Essex County</u>	1855 (Keene, copy) Ms. 13377
<u>Herkimer County</u>	1845 (Warren, ED I, book 2) Ms. 10138
<u>Lewis County</u>	1868 (Lowville) Franklin B. Hough Papers, A7009, Box 22. Not an official state census.

Madison County

1892 (Lenox, ED 6) SC 16564

An enumerator's blotter; contains copy of names in returns originally filed in the Secretary of State's office.

Monroe County

Perinton. See Ontario County.

Ontario County

1800 (Northfield, copy) 1810 (Boyle, copy) Ms. 12113
Northfield and Boyle later became Perinton in Monroe County. Typescript copies include biographical information about residents.

Rensselaer County

1795 (Schaghticoke) Lansing Papers, GZ 11961, Box 1, folder 6

St. Lawrence County

1835 (Gouverneur, copy) Ms. 12889

CENSUS MANUSCRIPTS
NEW YORK STATE ARCHIVES

Population Census

1915 Albany-Yates (Onondaga incomplete)
1925 Albany-Yates

Albany County

1835 Coeymans, Westerlo
1855 1860 1865 1870 1875 1880 (abstract) 1892 1905
Card indexes: 1892 1925

Columbia County

1825 Austerlitz
1845 Hudson, Wards 1-2, ED 1-2

Monroe County

1855 City of Rochester, Wards 1-10

Montgomery County

1835 Root

Oneida County

1845 Vernon, ED 1-2

Steuben County

1845 Hartsville, ED 1

Tompkins County

1835 Ulysses

Electoral Census

In accordance with the requirements of the first State Constitution of 1777, six censuses of electors were taken between the close of the Revolution and the constitutional revision of 1821. Taken in 1790, 1795, 1801, 1807, 1814 and 1821, they provided a basis for the reapportionment of senate and assembly districts. The returns from these electoral censuses were printed in the legislative journals of the following year. Original manuscripts from 1801, 1814 and 1821 exist, but they were so badly burned in the State Capitol fire of 1911 that they cannot be used until they have been restored.

Statistical Census

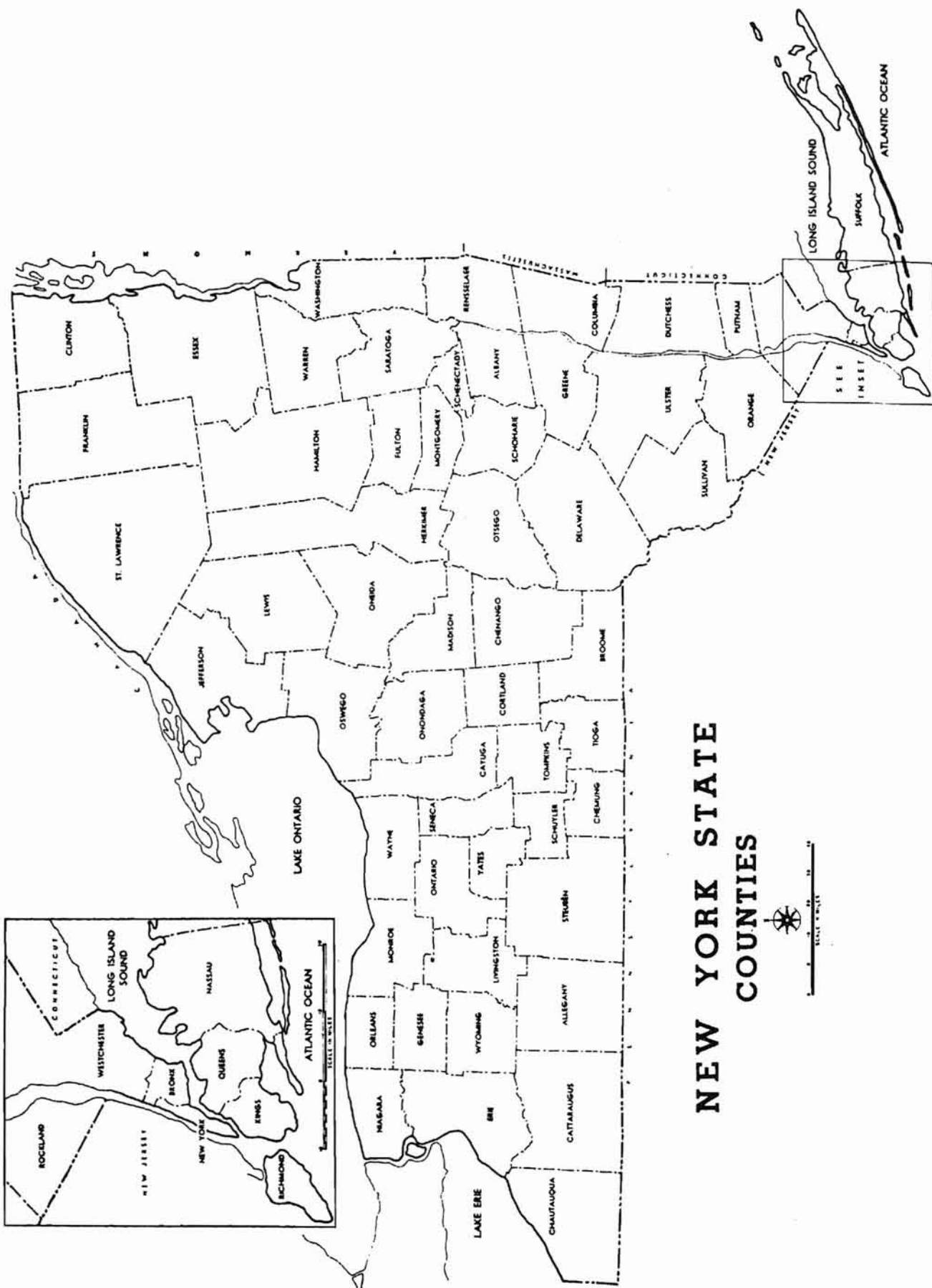
Manuscripts include three volumes of New York State statistical census reports for 1825, 1835 and 1845. These reports tabulate and compare data collected by the enumerators for the state censuses. They are the basis of the printed statistical volumes available in the New York State Library. For a description of these reports, see State censuses: an annotated bibliography of censuses of population taken after the year 1790 by states and territories of the United States, prepared by Henry J. Dubester, 1948.

The statistical census compilations are also available on microfiche, see p. 37.

1845 State Census of Indians

The first formal and full census of a nation or tribe of Indians is the Census of 1845. Nine Iroquois tribes living on eight reservations are included. Listed are the names of the heads of each household on the reservation, often given in the original tongue together with a translation. Family statistics are included as well as those related to land. Some of the questions regarding land include the number of acres of meadow cut, lands rented out to white men, land cultivated by others, value of proceeds from the "chace" (hunting ground), and the value of gardens exclusive of family consumption. Other statistics include the number of farmers, mechanics, physicians, teachers, catechists, lawyers, interpreters and translators of the Iroquois, church members of all denominations, the number who retained their native religion, and the number of those enrolled or pledged to temperance. Aggregate totals for each reservation are taken and compared.

The 1845 Census of Indians is also available on microfilm. For information on Indians in the 1915 and 1925 censuses, see p. 37.



NEW YORK STATE COUNTIES

III. CENSUS MICROFORM

NEW YORK STATE LIBRARY, NEW YORK STATE ARCHIVES AND INTERLIBRARY LOAN

Federal and State Censuses

Scope

This inventory of federal and state censuses of New York State on microfilm lists holdings of the New York State Library and the New York State Archives. This microfilm is available for use in the Cultural Education Center. A parallel list identifies census microfilm which may be borrowed on interlibrary loan.

Interlibrary Loan

Federal census microfilm, 1790-1900, is available on interlibrary loan from the Federal Archives and Records Center, P.O. Box 6216, Fort Worth, Texas 76115.

State census microfilm, 1825-1925, is available on interlibrary loan through branch libraries of the Genealogical Society of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints (LDS). For information, write: Branch Libraries, Genealogical Department, 50 East North Temple Street, Salt Lake City, Utah 84150.

Census Data

Census microfilm is only as complete as the records from which it is filmed.

The federal census microfilm listed in the following county-by-county inventory contains population schedules: it does not contain special schedules. (Federal special schedules are available on a separate set of microfilm in the Manuscripts and Special Collections section of the New York State Library. See p. 37.)

State census microfilm, when complete, contains all schedules for all enumeration districts within a county. However, complete records have not survived for all New York State censuses from 1825 to 1925. Use the descriptions of extant records in Part II, CENSUS MANUSCRIPTS, as a guide to the contents of state census microfilm. Two local records are also included in the microfilm inventory: an 1815 assessment roll of Potsdam (St. Lawrence County) and an 1898 census of Cooperstown (Otsego County).

For a survey of data on federal and state census schedules, see Part IV, CENSUS DATA.

CENSUS YEARS ON MICROFILM

F. 1790,* 1800, 1810, 1820, 1830, 1840, 1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, (1890),** 1900

S. 1825, 1835, 1845, 1855, 1865, 1875, 1892, 1905, 1915, 1925

*The 1790 Federal Census in the New York State Library is printed. Location: Local History and Genealogy, 7th floor, CEC.

**Omit 1890 (99% destroyed) as a census year. See p. 60, note b.

FORMAT OF INVENTORY

Entry

Each county entry is divided into two parts.

To the left is census microfilm at the New York State Library (NYSL) and the New York State Archives (NYSA) in the Cultural Education Center (CEC).

To the right is census microfilm available on interlibrary loan (ILL). NARS stands for the regional branch of the National Archives and Records Service in Fort Worth, Texas; LDS, for the branch libraries of the Genealogical Society of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints.

F. denotes federal census microfilm; S., state census microfilm.

Dates

A dash between census dates indicates that all censuses for that time period are available on microfilm. A space between dates indicates that microfilm is lacking for one or more census years.

Read a dash as through, and a space as and. For instance:

NYSL S. 1875 1905-1925

means that the New York State Library (NYSL) has the State Census (S.) for 1875 and 1905 through 1925--i.e., 1875, 1905, 1915, 1925. Missing is the 1892 State Census. See chart of census years above.

APPENDIX A has summary tables of NYSL, NYSA, LDS, and NARS microfilm.

Location: NYSL microfilm: Microform Area, 7th floor, CEC; NYSA microfilm, 11th floor, CEC.

Caution: Censuses on microfilm are only as complete as the records from which they are filmed. Omit 1890 as a census year.

1. ALBANY COUNTY

CEC			ILL		
NYSL	F.	1790-1900	NARS	F.	1790-1900
	S.	1855-1925	LDS	S.	1855-1925

2. ALLEGANY COUNTY

CEC			ILL		
NYSL	F.	1810-1900	NARS	F.	1810-1900
	S.	1915-1925	LDS	S.	1855-1925

3. BRONX COUNTY

CEC			ILL		
NYSL	F.	NONE	NARS	F.	NONE
	S.	1915-1925	LDS	S.	1915-1925

4. BROOME COUNTY

CEC			ILL		
NYSL	F.	1810-1900	NARS	F.	1810-1900
	S.	1915-1925	LDS	S.	1825-1925

5. CATTARAUGUS COUNTY

CEC			ILL		
NYSL	F.	1820-1900	NARS	F.	1820-1900
	S.	1915-1925	LDS	S.	1825-1925

6. CAYUGA COUNTY

CEC			ILL		
NYSL	F.	1800-1900	NARS	F.	1800-1900
	S.	1915-1925	LDS	S.	1865-1892 1915-1925

7. CHAUTAUQUA COUNTY

CEC			ILL		
NYSL	F.	1820-1900	NARS	F.	1820-1900
	S.	1825-1925	LDS	S.	1825-1925
NYSA	S.	1825-1905			

8. CHEMUNG COUNTY

CEC

NYSL F. 1840-1900
S. 1915-1925

ILL

NARS F. 1840-1900
LDS S. 1855-1865
1892-1925

9. CHENANGO COUNTY

CEC

NYSL F. 1800-1900
S. 1915-1925

ILL

NARS F. 1800-1900
LDS S. 1855-1875
1905-1925

10. CLINTON COUNTY

CEC

NYSL F. 1790-1900
S. 1915-1925

ILL

NARS F. 1790-1900
LDS S. 1892-1925

11. COLUMBIA COUNTY

CEC

NYSL F. 1790-1900
S. 1845-1875
1905-1925
NYSA S. 1855-1875 1905

ILL

NARS F. 1790-1900
LDS S. 1855-1875
1905-1925

12. CORTLAND COUNTY

CEC

NYSL F. 1820-1900
S. 1915-1925

ILL

NARS F. 1820-1900
LDS S. 1825-1925

13. DELAWARE COUNTY

CEC

NYSL F. 1800-1900
S. 1915-1925

ILL

NARS F. 1800-1900
LDS S. 1855-1925

14. DUTCHESS COUNTY

CEC

NYSL F. 1790-1900
S. 1915-1925

ILL

NARS F. 1790-1900
LDS S. 1865-1892
1915-1925

15. ERIE COUNTY

CEC

NYSL F. 1830-1900
S. 1915-1925

ILL

NARS F. 1830-1900
LDS S. 1855-1925

16. ESSEX COUNTY

CEC

NYSL F. 1800-1900
S. 1915-1925

ILL

NARS F. 1800-1900
LDS S. 1855-1925

17. FRANKLIN COUNTY

CEC

NYSL F. 1810-1900
S. 1915-1925

ILL

NARS F. 1810-1900
LDS S. 1855 1875
1905-1925

18. FULTON COUNTY

CEC

NYSL F. 1840-1900
S. 1875 1905-1925
NYSA S. 1845-1875 1905

ILL

NARS F. 1840-1900
LDS S. 1845-1875
1905-1925

19. GENESEE COUNTY

CEC

NYSL F. 1810-1900
S. 1915-1925

ILL

NARS F. 1810-1900
LDS S. 1875-1925

20. GREENE COUNTY

CEC

NYSL F. 1800-1900
S. 1855-1925
NYSA S. 1855-1905

ILL

NARS F. 1800-1900
LDS S. 1855-1925

21. HAMILTON COUNTY

CEC
NYSL F. 1820-1900
S. 1892-1925
NYSA S. 1892-1905

ILL
NARS F. 1820-1900
LDS S. 1892-1925

22. HERKIMER COUNTY

CEC
NYSL F. 1800-1900
S. 1915-1925

ILL
NARS F. 1800-1900
LDS S. 1825-1925

23. JEFFERSON COUNTY

CEC
NYSL F. 1810-1900
S. 1915-1925

ILL
NARS F. 1810-1900
LDS S. 1915-1925

24. KINGS COUNTY

CEC
NYSL F. 1790-1900
S. 1915-1925

ILL
NARS F. 1790-1900
LDS S. 1915-1925

25. LEWIS COUNTY

CEC
NYSL F. 1810-1900
S. 1915-1925

ILL
NARS F. 1810-1900
LDS S. 1825-1835
1855-1925

26. LIVINGSTON COUNTY

CEC
NYSL F. 1830-1900
S. 1915-1925

ILL
NARS F. 1830-1900
LDS S. 1855-1875
1915-1925

27. MADISON COUNTY

CEC
NYSL F. 1810-1900
S. 1855-1925
NYSA S. 1855-1905

ILL
NARS F. 1810-1900
LDS S. 1855-1925

28. MONROE COUNTY

CEC
NYSL F. 1830-1900
S. 1855 1915-1925

ILL
NARS F. 1830-1900
LDS S. 1855-1925

29. MONTGOMERY COUNTY

CEC
NYSL F. 1790-1900
S. 1865-1925
NYSA S. 1865-1905

ILL
NARS F. 1790-1900
LDS S. 1855-1925

30. NASSAU COUNTY

CEC
NYSL F. 1900
S. 1915-1925

ILL
NARS F. 1900
LDS S. 1915-1925

31. NEW YORK COUNTY

CEC
NYSL F. 1790-1900
S. 1915-1925

ILL
NARS F. 1790-1900
LDS S. 1915-1925

32. NIAGARA COUNTY

CEC
NYSL F. 1810-1900
S. 1855-1875
1915-1925

ILL
NARS F. 1810-1900
LDS S. 1892-1925

33. ONEIDA COUNTY

CEC
NYSL F. 1800-1900
S. 1915-1925

ILL
NARS F. 1800-1900
LDS S. 1915-1925

34. ONONDAGA COUNTY

CEC
NYSL F. 1800-1900
S. 1915-1925

ILL
NARS F. 1800-1900
LDS S. 1855-1925

35. ONTARIO COUNTY

CEC
 NYSL F. 1790-1900
 S. 1915-1925

ILL
 NARS F. 1790-1900
 LDS S. 1855-1892 1915-1925

36. ORANGE COUNTY

CEC
 NYSL F. 1790-1900
 S. 1915-1925

ILL
 NARS F. 1790-1900
 LDS S. 1825-1875
 1915-1925

37. ORLEANS COUNTY

CEC
 NYSL F. 1830-1900
 S. 1915-1925

ILL
 NARS F. 1830-1900
 LDS S. 1915-1925

38. OSWEGO COUNTY

CEC
 NYSL F. 1820-1900
 S. 1915-1925

ILL
 NARS F. 1820-1900
 LDS S. 1855-1925

39. OTSEGO COUNTY

CEC
 NYSL F. 1800-1900
 S. 1915-1925
 NYSA 1898 (Cooperstown)

ILL
 NARS F. 1800-1900
 LDS S. 1825 1855-1925

40. PUTNAM COUNTY

CEC
 NYSL F. 1820-1900
 S. 1915-1925

ILL
 NARS F. 1820-1900
 LDS S. 1915-1925

41. QUEENS COUNTY

CEC
 NYSL F. 1790-1900
 S. 1915-1925

ILL
 NARS F. 1790-1900
 LDS S. 1915-1925

42. RENSSELAER COUNTY

CEC
NYSL F. 1800-1900
S. 1855-1875
1905-1925
NYS A S. 1855-1875 1905

ILL
NARS F. 1800-1900
LDS S. 1855-1875
1905-1925

43. RICHMOND COUNTY

CEC
NYSL F. 1790-1900
S. 1915-1925

ILL
NARS F. 1790-1900
LDS S. 1915-1925

44. ROCKLAND COUNTY

CEC
NYSL F. 1800-1900
S. 1915-1925

ILL
NARS F. 1800-1900
LDS S. 1855-1925

45. ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY

CEC
NYSL F. 1810-1900
S. 1815 1845 1865
1915-1925
NYS A S. 1815 1845 1865

ILL
NARS F. 1810-1900
LDS S. 1815 1845 1865
1905-1925

46. SARATOGA COUNTY

CEC
NYSL F. 1800-1900
S. 1915-1925
NYS A S. 1845 (Hadley)

ILL
NARS F. 1800-1900
LDS S. 1855-1925

47. SCHENECTADY COUNTY

CEC
NYSL F. 1810-1900
S. 1915-1925

ILL
NARS F. 1810-1900
LDS S. 1835-1925

48. SCHOHARIE COUNTY

CEC
NYSL F. 1800-1900
S. 1915-1925

ILL
NARS F. 1800-1900
LDS S. 1825-1835
1855-1925

49. SCHUYLER COUNTY

CEC

NYSL F. 1860-1900
S. 1915-1925

ILL

NARS F. 1860-1900
LDS S. 1855-1875
1915-1925

50. SENECA COUNTY

CEC

NYSL F. 1810-1900
S. 1915-1925

ILL

NARS F. 1810-1900
LDS S. 1915-1925

51. STEUBEN COUNTY

CEC

NYSL F. 1800-1900
S. 1825-1925
NYSA S. 1825-1905

ILL

NARS F. 1800-1900
LDS S. 1825-1925

52. SUFFOLK COUNTY

CEC

NYSL F. 1790-1900
S. 1915-1925

ILL

NARS F. 1790-1900
LDS S. 1915-1925

53. SULLIVAN COUNTY

CEC

NYSL F. 1810-1900
S. 1915-1925

ILL

NARS F. 1810-1900
LDS S. 1855 1875
1915-1925

54. TIOGA COUNTY

CEC

NYSL F. 1800-1900
S. 1915-1925

ILL

NARS F. 1800-1900
LDS S. 1825-1835
1855-1925

55. TOMPKINS COUNTY

CEC

NYSL F. 1820-1900
S. 1915-1925

ILL

NARS F. 1820-1900
LDS S. 1825-1835
1865-1925

56. ULSTER COUNTY

CEC
 NYSL F. 1790-1900
 S. 1915-1925

ILL
 NARS F. 1790-1900
 LDS S. 1855-1875
 1905-1925

57. WARREN COUNTY

CEC
 NYSL F. 1820-1900
 S. 1855 1915-1925
 NYSA S. 1855

ILL
 NARS F. 1820-1900
 LDS S. 1855-1925

58. WASHINGTON COUNTY

CEC
 NYSL F. 1790-1900
 S. 1825-1835
 1855-1925
 NYSA S. 1825-1835
 1855-1905

ILL
 NARS F. 1790-1900
 LDS S. 1825-1835
 1855-1925

59. WAYNE COUNTY

CEC
 NYSL F. 1830-1900
 S. 1915-1925

ILL
 NARS F. 1830-1900
 LDS S. 1892-1925

60. WESTCHESTER COUNTY

CEC
 NYSL F. 1790-1900
 S. 1915-1925

ILL
 NARS F. 1790-1900
 LDS S. 1905-1925

61. WYOMING COUNTY

CEC
 NYSL F. 1850-1900
 S. 1915-1925

ILL
 NARS F. 1850-1900
 LDS S. 1875 1915-1925

62. YATES COUNTY

CEC
 NYSL F. 1830-1900
 S. 1915-1925

ILL
 NARS F. 1830-1900
 LDS S. 1825-1925

RETURN

Of the Enumeration of the Indians on the several Reservations, with the other statistical information required by law to be obtained in the said Reservations.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
RESERVATIONS.	Total Population.	Number of male persons in the Reservation.	Number of female persons in the Reservation.	Number of married females, under the age of 45 years, in the Reservation.	Number of unmarried females, between the ages of 16 and 45, in the Reservation.	Number of unmarried females, under 16 years of age, in the Reservation.
1. Oneida,	157	71	86	24	3	47
2. Onondaga,	368	173	195	63	19	73
3. Tuscarora,	312	148	164	18	10	11
4. Buffalo,	446	200	246	73	47	61
5. Cattaraugus,	808	393	415	89	40	30
6. Cayugas on the Cattaraugus Reservation,	114	56	58	16	6	5
7. Alleghany,	783	390	393	127	33	168
8. Tonawanda,	505	224	281	101	45	69
9. St. Regis,	260	126	134	44	5	67
Total,	3,753	1,781	1,972	555	208	531
						36

1845 State Census of Indians: Sample Statistics

ADDITIONAL MICROFORM: NEW YORK STATE LIBRARY

Federal Census: Special Schedules

The New York State Library has the following federal special schedules on microfilm:

Census	Years
Agriculture	1850 1860 1870 1880
Industry/Manufactures	1820 1850 1860 1870 (Essex-Yates) 1880
Mortality	1850 1860 1870 1880
Social Statistics	1850 1860 (Monroe-Yates) 1870
Defective, Dependent and Delinquent Classes	1880

Note: With the exception of the 1820 Census of Manufactures, the censuses listed above are microfilm copies of federal census manuscripts in the New York State Library (see p. 20).

Location: Manuscripts and Special Collections, NYSL, 11th floor, CEC.

State Census: Statistics

The New York State Library has the following set of microfiche:

New York State. Secretary of State. State censuses, New York, 1795-1925. Millwood, N.Y.: KTO Microform, 1975.

This set of 87 microfiche contains New York State Census documents listed in the bibliography, State censuses: an annotated bibliography of censuses of population taken after the year 1790 by states and territories of the United States, by Henry J. Dubester, Library of Congress, 1948. The documents are primarily statistical tabulations of data on state census schedules. Also included are census legislation, government reports, instructions to enumerators, and street maps for 1915.

Location: Microform Area, NYSL, 7th Floor, CEC

State Census: Indians

The New York State Library has microfilm of the 1845 State Census of Indians. The microfilm is a copy of the manuscript in the New York State Archives (see p. 23). The 1915 and 1925 State Census microfilm in the New York State Library contains complete censuses of Indian reservations in New York State. On the 1915 census, the Indian census follows Yates County; on the 1925, it is included at the end of the county in which the reservation is located.

Location: Microform Area, NYSL, 7th floor, CEC.

SOUNDEX

The New York State Library has Soundex microfilm for the 1880 and 1900 Federal Censuses of New York State. Published by the National Archives, the microfilm reproduces card indexes compiled by the Work Projects Administration during the 1930's. Similar in format, the two Soundexes differ in scope. The 1880 Soundex includes only households with children ten years old or less. The 1900 Soundex encompasses everyone in the 1900 Federal Census.

In the Soundex system, surnames are not filed alphabetically, but are given a phonetic code and grouped with other surnames having the same code. The following names--all having the phonetic code M324--are listed in the order in which they appear on the 1880 Soundex microfilm:

Mitchel, Anthony
Metzler, Anton (see card below)
Mitchell, Archey
Metcalf, Archie C.
Mitchell, Arden

Within their code group, Soundex cards are arranged alphabetically by first or given name--Anthony, Anton, Archey, Archie, Archie C., Arden.

Soundex, however, is more than a name index to the federal census. Each Soundex card contains an abstract of information on the federal census. The following card from the 1880 Soundex is for Anton Metzler (code M324):

M 324		NEW YORK	
Metzler, Anton (HEAD OF FAMILY)		VOL. 63	E.D. 563
		SHEET 12	LINE 42
W (COLOR)	M (SEX)	31 (AGE)	Bavaria (BIRTHPLACE)
New York (COUNTY)	New York (CITY)	First Avenue (STREET)	1020 (HOUSE NO.)
OTHER MEMBERS OF FAMILY			
NAME	RELATIONSHIP	AGE	BIRTHPLACE
Metzler, Johanna	W	21	Bavaria
✓ Charles	S	2	New York
✓ Clara	D	9/12	—

1880 CENSUS INDEX
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

In the upper right-hand corner of the Soundex card is a reference--Vol. 63, ED 563, Sheet 12, Line 42--to the complete entry for Anton Metzler on the 1880 Federal Census. For a list of questions asked on the 1880 Federal Census, see p. 44.

TO USE SOUNDEX: (1) FORMULATE SURNAME CODE, (2) SELECT MICROFILM ROLL FOR THAT CODE, (3) READ SOUNDEX CARD ABSTRACT, (4) FROM REFERENCE ON SOUNDEX CARD, LOCATE COMPLETE ENTRY ON THE FEDERAL CENSUS.

Location: Microform Area, 7th floor, CEC.

Interlibrary Loan: Soundex microfilm for 1880 and 1900 is available from the Federal Archives and Records Center, P.O. Box 6216, Fort Worth, Texas 76115.

Note: For a comprehensive description of Soundex, including specific instructions on formulating the surname code and selecting the microfilm roll for that code, see the following government publications: Federal Population Censuses, 1790-1890 and 1900 Federal Population Census. Copies of these documents are available free of charge from the Publication Sales Branch (NEPS), National Archives, Washington, D.C. 20408.



IV. CENSUS DATA

QUESTIONS: FEDERAL POPULATION SCHEDULES, 1790-1980*

1790

Name of head of family; address; number of free white males of 16 years and up, including heads; free white males under 16; free white females, including heads; all other free persons; number of slaves.

1800

Name of head of family; address; number of free white males and females under 10 years of age, 10 and under 16, 16 and under 26, 26 and under 45, and 45 years and upward; all other free persons, except Indians not taxed; number of slaves.

1810

Name of head of family; address; number of free white males and females under 10 years of age, 10 and under 16, 16 and under 26, 26 and under 45, and 45 years and upward; all other free persons, except Indians not taxed; number of slaves.

1820

Name of head of family; address; number of free white males and females under 10 years of age, 10 and under 16, 16 and under 26, 26 and under 45, and 45 years and upward; number of free white males between 16 and 18 years; foreigners not naturalized; male and female slaves and free colored persons under 14 years, 14 and under 26, 26 and under 45, and 45 and upward; all other free persons, except Indians not taxed; number of persons (including slaves) engaged in agriculture, commerce, and manufacture.

1830

Name of head of family; address; number of free white males and females in 5-year age groups to 20, 10-year age groups from 20 to 100, and 100 years old and over; number of slaves and free colored persons in six broad age groups; number of deaf and dumb under 14, 14 to 24, and 25 years and upward; number of blind; foreigners not naturalized.

1840

Name of head of family; address; number of free white males and females in 5-year age groups to 20, 10-year age groups from 20 to 100, and 100 years old and over; number of slaves and free colored persons in six broad age groups; number of deaf and dumb; number of blind; number of insane and idiotic in public or private charge; number of persons in each family employed in each of seven classes of occupations; number of schools and number of scholars; number of white persons over 20 who could not read and write; number of pensioners for Revolutionary or military service.

*Adapted from NARS and Census Bureau publications.

1850

Name; address; age; sex; color (white, black, or mulatto) for each person; whether deaf and dumb, blind, insane or idiotic; all free persons required to give value of real estate owned; profession, occupation, or trade for each male person over 15; place of birth; whether married within the year; whether attended school within the year; whether unable to read and write for persons over 20; whether a pauper or convict.

1860

Name; address; age; sex; color (white, black or mulatto) for each person; whether deaf and dumb, blind, insane or idiotic; all free persons required to give value of real estate and of personal estate owned; profession, occupation, or trade for each male and female over 15; place of birth (State, Territory, or Country); whether married within the year; whether attended school within the year; whether unable to read and write for persons over 20; whether a pauper or convict.

1870

Address; name; age; sex; color (including Chinese and Indian); citizenship for males over 21; profession, occupation, or trade; value of real estate; value of personal estate; place of birth; whether father and mother were foreign born; born within the year; married within the year; attended school within the year; for persons 10 years old and over whether able to read and write; whether deaf and dumb, blind, insane or idiotic.

1880

Address; name; relationship to head of family; sex; race; age; marital status; born within the year; married within the year; profession, occupation, or trade; number of months unemployed during census year, whether person is sick or temporarily disabled so as to be unable to attend to ordinary business or duties; if so, what is the sickness or disability; whether blind, deaf and dumb, idiotic, insane, maimed, crippled or bedridden; attended school within the year; ability to read and write; place of birth of person, father, and mother.

1890*

Address; number of families in house; number of persons in house; number of persons in family; names; whether a soldier, sailor or marine during Civil War (Union or Confederate) or widow of such person; relationship to head of family; white, black, mulatto, quadroon, octoroon, Chinese, Japanese, or Indian; sex; age, marital status; whether married during year; mother of how many children, and number now living; place of birth of person, father, and mother; if person is foreign born, number of years in the U.S.; whether naturalized; whether papers have been taken out; profession, trade, or occupation; months unemployed during census year; ability to read and write; ability to speak English; if not, language or dialect spoken; whether suffering from acute or chronic disease, with name of disease and length of time afflicted; whether defective in mind, sight, hearing, or speech, or whether crippled, maimed, or deformed, with name of defect; whether a prisoner, convict, homeless child, or pauper; home rented, or owned by head or member of family; if owned by head or member, is it free from mortgage; if head of family is a farmer, is farm rented or owned by him or member of his family; if owned, is it free of mortgage; if mortgaged, give post office address of owner.

*More than 99% of the 1980 census was destroyed by fire in 1921. See p. 60, note b for what has survived.

1900

Address; name; relationship to family head; sex; race; age; marital status; number of years married; for women, number of children born and number now living; birthplace of person and parents; if foreign born, year of immigration and whether naturalized; occupation; months not employed; school attendance; literacy; ability to speak English; whether on a farm; home owned or rented and if owned, whether mortgaged.

1910

Address; name; relationship to family head; sex; race; age; marital status; number of years of present marriage; for women, number of children born and number now living; birthplace and mother tongue of person and parents; if foreign born, year of immigration, whether naturalized, and whether able to speak English, or if not, language spoken; occupation, industry, and class of worker; if an employee, whether out of work during year; literacy; school attendance; home owned or rented; if owned, whether mortgaged; whether farm or house; whether a survivor of Union or Confederate Army or Navy; whether blind or deaf and dumb.

1920

Address; name; relationship to family head; sex; race; age; marital status; if foreign born, year of immigration to the U.S., whether naturalized, and year of naturalization; school attendance; literacy; birthplace of person and parents; mother tongue of foreign born; ability to speak English; occupation, industry, and class of worker; home owned or rented; if owned, whether free or mortgaged.

1930

Address; name; relationship to family head; home owned or rented; value or monthly rental; radio set; whether on a farm; sex; race; age; marital status; age at first marriage; school attendance; literacy; birthplace of person and parents; if foreign born, language spoken in home before coming to U.S., year of immigration, whether naturalized, and ability to speak English; occupation, industry, and class of worker; whether at work previous day (or last regular working day); veteran status; for Indians, whether of full or mixed blood, and tribal affiliation.

1940

Address; home owned or rented; value or monthly rental; whether on a farm; name; relationship to household head; sex; race; age; marital status; school attendance; educational attainment; birthplace; citizenship of foreign born; location of residence 5 years ago and whether on a farm; employment status; if at work, whether in private or non-emergency government work, or in public emergency work (WPA, CCC, NYA, etc.); if in private or non-emergency government work, hours worked in week; if seeking work or on public emergency work, duration of unemployment; occupation, industry, and class of worker; weeks worked last year; income last year.

1950

Address; whether house is on farm; name; relationship to household head; race; sex; age; marital status; birthplace; if foreign born, whether naturalized; employment status; hours worked in week; occupation, industry, and class of worker.

1960 and 1970

Address; name; relationship to household head; sex; race; age; marital status.

1980

Address; name; household relationship; sex; race; age; marital status; Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent.

SURVEY OF FEDERAL SPECIAL SCHEDULES

The following is a brief survey of data on federal special schedules in the New York State Library (see p. 20).

Agriculture

Name of owner, agent or manager of farm; acres of land (improved and unimproved); value of farm and farming machinery; livestock; crops raised during preceding year; value of homemade manufactures; farm wages (1870); farm rentals, wages and employment (1880).

Holdings: 1850-1880

Industry/Manufactures

Name of the corporation, company or individual producing articles to the value of five hundred dollars (1850-1880); name of business, manufacture or product; capital invested in business; raw materials used; kind of power or machinery used; employment and wages; description of products or manufactures (quantity, kind, value).

Holdings: 1820, 1850-1880.

Mortality

Name of every person deceased in family during year (i.e., from June 1st of preceding year to May 31st of census year); age, sex, color; free or slave (1850-1860); married or widowed (1850-1870); married, widowed, single or divorced (1880); place of birth; whether mother or father of foreign birth (1870); place of birth of mother and father (1880); profession, occupation or trade; month of death; disease or cause of death; duration of illness (1850-1860); length of residence in county (1880); place disease contracted, if not place of death (1880); name of attending physician (1880); cross-reference to family of deceased on population schedule (1880).

Holdings: 1850-1880.

Social Statistics

Locality; valuation of real and personal estate; taxation; colleges, academies and schools; seasons and crops (1850-1860); libraries; newspapers and periodicals; churches; pauperism; crime; wages; public debt (1870).

Holdings: 1850-1870

Defective, Dependent and Delinquent Classes

The 1880 Federal Census contains a series of supplemental schedules describing the condition, treatment (in institutions) and background of persons in the following classes: insane, idiots, deaf, blind, homeless children, prisoners, paupers and indigent. Names are given, and specific references (page and line) made to entries for these persons on the population schedules.

Holdings: 1880.

QUESTIONS: STATE POPULATION SCHEDULES, 1825-1925

1825

Name of head of family; number of males in family, including its head, if male; females in family, including its head, if female; males subject to militia duty between the ages of 18 and 45; males eligible to vote; male aliens, not naturalized; paupers; colored not taxed; colored taxed; colored taxed and qualified to vote for state and county officers; married females under 45; unmarried females between the ages of 16 and 45; unmarried females under 16; marriages occurring in the same family, where such female married person resided, during the preceding year; male and female births in the same family during the preceding year; male and female deaths in the same family during the preceding year; family's acres of improved land, animals, cloth manufactures, mills, carding machines, factories, iron works, trip hammers, distilleries, asheries; deaf and dumb, idiots and lunatics.

1835

Name of head of family; number of males in family, including its head, if male; females in family, including its head, if female; males subject to military duty; males eligible to vote; male aliens, not naturalized; paupers; colored not taxed; colored taxed; colored taxed and eligible to vote; married females under 45; unmarried females between the ages of 16 and 45; unmarried females under 16; marriages occurring in the same family, where such female married person resided during the preceding year; male and female births in the same family during the preceding year; male and female deaths in the same family during the preceding year; family's acres of improved land, animals, and cloth manufactures; deaf and dumb, blind, idiots and lunatics.

1845

Name of head of family; number of males in family, including its head, if male; females in family, including its head, if female; males in family subject to militia duty; persons entitled to vote; aliens, not naturalized; paupers; colored not taxed; colored taxed; colored voters; married females under 45; unmarried females between the ages of 16 and 45; unmarried females under 16; marriages in the family during the preceding year; male and female births in family during year; male and female deaths in family during year; family members born in New York State; born in New England; born in any other state of the Union; born in Mexico, or South America; born in Great Britain, or its possessions; born in France; born in Germany; born in other parts of Europe; children between the ages of 5 and 16; children attending common schools; children attending private or select incorporated schools; children attending academies or unincorporated seminaries of learning other than colleges; children attending colleges and universities; family's cloth manufactures, acres of improved land, crops and animals.

1855

Dwelling numbered in order of visitation; material of which dwelling is built; value; family numbered in order of visitation; name; age, sex and color (black or mulatto); relation to head of family; place of birth (county of New York State, other state or foreign country); married; widowed; year resident in this city or town; profession, trade or occupation; native and naturalized voters; aliens; colored not taxed; over 21 who cannot read and write; owners of land; deaf, dumb, blind, insane or idiotic.

1865

Dwelling numbered in order of visitation; material of which dwelling is built; value; family numbered in order of visitation; name (including that of anyone absent in army or navy); age, sex and color (white, black or mulatto); relation to head of family; place of birth (county of New York State, other state or foreign country); parent of how many children; number of times married; whether now married, widowed or single; profession, trade or occupation; usual place of employment; native and naturalized voters; aliens; colored not taxed; owners of land; over 21 who cannot read and write; deaf and dumb, blind, insane or idiotic; servicemen (lists those now or formerly in the army or navy of the United States).

1875

Dwelling numbered in order of visitation; material of which dwelling is built; value; family numbered in order of visitation; name; age, sex and color (white, black, mulatto or Indian); relation to head of family; place of birth (county of New York State, other state or foreign country); whether now married, widowed or single; profession, trade or occupation; usual place of employment (those in military service list former home); native and naturalized voters; aliens; owners of land; over 21 who cannot read and write; deaf and dumb, blind, insane or idiotic.

1892

Name; sex, age and color; country of birth; citizen or alien; occupation.

1905

Address; name; relation to head of family; color, sex and age; place of birth (U.S. or foreign country); number of years in United States; citizen or alien; occupation; inmates of institutions (residence at time of admission).

1915 and 1925

Address; name; relation to head of family; color, sex and age; place of birth (U.S. or foreign country); number of years in United States; citizen or alien; if naturalized, when and where (1925); occupation, inmates of institutions (residence at time of admission); infants under one year.

SURVEY OF STATE SPECIAL SCHEDULES

All state censuses from 1825 to 1925 have population schedules, but not all include additional schedules. Those of 1835, 1845, 1855, 1865 and 1875 contain special (non-population) schedules.

Note to genealogists: The special schedules of marriages and deaths in 1865 and 1875 are valuable sources of vital data. The schedules of marriages include the following information: name, age and previous civil condition (i.e., single or widowed) of husband and wife; date and place of marriage, including description of marriage ceremony (by a clergyman, denomination given; by a civil magistrate or by declaration before witnesses). The schedules of deaths contain the following data on the deceased: name, age, sex, color; civil condition, date of death, native state or country, trade or occupation, disease or cause of death. Other special schedules include names of farmers, manufacturers, soldiers, newspaper publishers, and others.

A brief survey of data on state special schedules follows:

1835 and 1845

The State Censuses of 1835 and 1845 include a Statistical Return. In 1835 the statistical return contains industrial data; in 1845, data on industry; deaf and dumb, blind, idiots, lunatics; churches, schools, hotels, stores, trades and professions. The statistical returns of these years are numerical tabulations and list no personal names.

1855

Special Schedules: (2) Agriculture and Domestic Manufactures, (3) Industry other than Agriculture, (4) Marriages and Deaths, (5) Churches, Schools, etc., (6) Newspapers and other Periodicals. Supplemental information: number of inns, stores and groceries; relative yield of crops in 1854; general remarks.

Note: (4) Marriages and Deaths does not list the names of those married or deceased; the emphasis in 1855 is statistical.

1865

Special Schedules (titles are shortened): (2) Deaf and Dumb, Blind, Insane and Idiotic, (3) Officers and Enlisted Men, now in the Military or Naval Service of the U.S., (4) Officers and Enlisted Men, who have been in the Military or Naval Service of the United States in the Present War, (5) Marriages...during the year ending June 1, 1865, (6) Deaths...during the year ending June 1, 1865 (excepting deaths relating to military service), (7) Deaths of Officers and Enlisted Men...in the Military or Naval Service of the U.S., or from wounds acquired in said service since April, 1861, (8) Agricultural Statistics, (9) Industry other than Agricultural, (10) Miscellaneous Statistics (includes data on churches, newspapers and other periodicals, and brief remarks on the harvest of 1864, mortality and the influence of the war upon prices).

Note: Taken at the close of the Civil War, the State Census of 1865 is remarkable for its detailed data on persons serving in the conflict. It is also, following the lead of the federal mortality schedule of 1850, the first New York State census to include the names of those married or deceased within the census year. See "Note to genealogists" above.

1875

Special Schedules: (2) Marriages...during the year ending June 1, 1875, (3) Deaths...during the year ending June 1, 1875, (4) Agricultural Statistics, (5) Industry other than Agricultural, (6) Miscellaneous Statistics (includes data on churches, libraries, literary institutions, newspapers and other periodicals, hotels, stores, etc.; brief remarks on the harvest of 1874, domestic animals in cities and villages, mortality and wages).

Note: (2) Marriages and (3) Deaths contain the same data as those of 1865. See "Note to genealogists" on p. 50.

APPENDIXES

APPENDIX A

TABLES OF CENSUS MICROFILM

TABLE I--FEDERAL CENSUS MICROFILM IN THE NYS LIBRARY^a

County	Years ^b	County	Years
1. Albany	1790-1900	32. Niagara	1810-1900
2. Allegany	1810-1900	33. Oneida	1800-1900
3. Bronx	34. Onondaga	1800-1900
4. Broome	1810-1900	35. Ontario	1790-1900
5. Cattaraugus	1820-1900	36. Orange	1790-1900
6. Cayuga	1800-1900	37. Orleans	1830-1900
7. Chautauqua	1820-1900	38. Oswego	1820-1900
8. Chemung	1840-1900	39. Otsego	1800-1900
9. Chenango	1800-1900	40. Putnam	1820-1900
10. Clinton	1790-1900	41. Queens	1790-1900
11. Columbia	1790-1900	42. Rensselaer	1800-1900
12. Cortland	1820-1900	43. Richmond	1790-1900
13. Delaware	1800-1900	44. Rockland	1800-1900
14. Dutchess	1790-1900	45. St. Lawrence	1810-1900
15. Erie	1830-1900	46. Saratoga	1800-1900
16. Essex	1800-1900	47. Schenectady	1810-1900
17. Franklin	1810-1900	48. Schoharie	1800-1900
18. Fulton	1840-1900	49. Schuyler	1860-1900
19. Genesee	1810-1900	50. Seneca	1810-1900
20. Greene	1800-1900	51. Steuben	1800-1900
21. Hamilton	1820-1900	52. Suffolk	1790-1900
22. Herkimer	1800-1900	53. Sullivan	1810-1900
23. Jefferson	1810-1900	54. Tioga	1800-1900
24. Kings	1790-1900	55. Tompkins	1820-1900
25. Lewis	1810-1900	56. Ulster	1790-1900
26. Livingston	1830-1900	57. Warren	1820-1900
27. Madison	1810-1900	58. Washington	1790-1900
28. Monroe	1830-1900	59. Wayne	1830-1900
29. Montgomery	1790-1900	60. Westchester	1790-1900
30. Nassau	1900	61. Wyoming	1850-1900
31. New York	1790-1900	62. Yates	1830-1900

^a1790 Federal Census is printed.^bOmit 1890 as a census year. See p. 60, note b.

TABLE 2--STATE CENSUS MICROFILM IN THE NYS LIBRARY

County	1825	1835	1845	1855	1865	1875	1892	1905	1915	1925
Albany				x	x	x	x	x		
Chautauqua	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
Columbia			x	x	x	x		x		
Fulton						x		x		
Greene				x	x	x	x	x		
Hamilton							x	x		
Madison				x	x	x	x	x		
Monroe				x						
Montgomery					x	x	x	x		
Niagara				x	x	x				
Rensselaer				x	x	x		x		
St. Lawrence ^a			x		x					
Steuben	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
Warren				x						
Washington	x	x		x	x	x	x	x		

ALL 62 COUNTIES

^aPlus 1815 census of Potsdam (assessment roll).

Caution: Census microfilm is only as complete as the records from which it is filmed. See p. 25.

TABLE 3--STATE CENSUS MICROFILM IN THE NYS ARCHIVES

County	1825	1835	1845	1855	1865	1875	1892	1905
Chautauqua	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Columbia				x	x	x		x
Fulton			x	x	x	x		x
Greene				x	x	x	x	x
Hamilton							x	x
Madison				x	x	x	x	x
Montgomery					x	x	x	x
Otsego ^a								
Rensselaer				x	x	x		x
St. Lawrence ^b			x		x			
Saratoga			x					
Steuben	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Warren				x				
Washington	x	x		x	x	x	x	x

^a1898 census of Cooperstown.

^bPlus 1815 census of Potsdam (assessment roll).

Caution: Census microfilm is only as complete as the records from which it is filmed. See p.25.

TABLE 4--STATE CENSUS MICROFILM AVAILABLE ON INTERLIBRARY
LOAN THROUGH LDS BRANCH LIBRARIES

County	1825	1835	1845	1855	1865	1875	1892	1905	1915	1925
1. Albany				x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2. Allegany				x	x	x	x	x	x	x
3. Bronx									x	x
4. Broome	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
5. Cattaraugus	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
6. Cayuga					x	x	x		x	x
7. Chautauqua	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
8. Chemung				x	x		x	x	x	x
9. Chenango				x	x	x		x	x	x
10. Clinton							x	x	x	x
11. Columbia				x	x	x		x	x	x
12. Cortland	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
13. Delaware				x	x	x	x	x	x	x
14. Dutchess					x	x	x		x	x
15. Erie				x	x	x	x	x	x	x
16. Essex				x	x	x	x	x	x	x
17. Franklin				x		x		x	x	x
18. Fulton			x	x	x	x		x	x	x
19. Genesee						x	x	x	x	x
20. Greene				x	x	x	x	x	x	x
21. Hamilton							x	x	x	x
22. Herkimer	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
23. Jefferson									x	x
24. Kings									x	x
25. Lewis	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x
26. Livingston				x	x	x			x	x
27. Madison				x	x	x	x	x	x	x
28. Monroe				x	x	x	x	x	x	x
29. Montgomery				x	x	x	x	x	x	x
30. Nassau									x	x
31. New York									x	x

TABLE 4--Continued

County	1825	1835	1845	1855	1865	1875	1892	1905	1915	1925
32. Niagara							x	x	x	x
33. Oneida									x	x
34. Onondaga				x	x	x	x	x	x	x
35. Ontario				x	x	x	x		x	x
36. Orange	x	x	x	x	x	x			x	x
37. Orleans									x	x
38. Oswego				x	x	x	x	x	x	x
39. Otsego	x			x	x	x	x	x	x	x
40. Putnam									x	x
41. Queens									x	x
42. Rensselaer				x	x	x		x	x	x
43. Richmond									x	x
44. Rockland				x	x	x	x	x	x	x
45. St. Lawrence ^a			x		x			x	x	x
46. Saratoga				x	x	x	x	x	x	x
47. Schenectady		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
48. Schoharie	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x
49. Schuyler				x	x	x			x	x
50. Seneca									x	x
51. Steuben	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
52. Suffolk									x	x
53. Sullivan				x		x			x	x
54. Tioga	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x
55. Tompkins	x	x			x	x	x	x	x	x
56. Ulster				x	x	x		x	x	x
57. Warren				x	x	x	x	x	x	x
58. Washington	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x
59. Wayne							x	x	x	x
60. Westchester								x	x	x
61. Wyoming						x			x	x
62. Yates	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x

^a Including an 1815 census of Potsdam.

TABLE 5--FEDERAL CENSUS MICROFILM AVAILABLE ON INTERLIBRARY
LOAN FROM FORT WORTH FEDERAL ARCHIVES
AND RECORDS CENTER^a

County	Years ^b	County	Years
1. Albany	1790-1900	32. Niagara	1810-1900
2. Allegany	1810-1900	33. Oneida	1800-1900
3. Bronx	34. Onondaga	1800-1900
4. Broome	1810-1900	35. Ontario	1790-1900
5. Cattaraugus	1820-1900	36. Orange	1790-1900
6. Cayuga	1800-1900	37. Orleans	1830-1900
7. Chautauqua	1820-1900	38. Oswego	1820-1900
8. Chemung	1840-1900	39. Otsego	1800-1900
9. Chenango	1800-1900	40. Putnam	1820-1900
10. Clinton	1790-1900	41. Queens	1790-1900
11. Columbia	1790-1900	42. Rensselaer	1800-1900
12. Cortland	1820-1900	43. Richmond	1790-1900
13. Delaware	1800-1900	44. Rockland	1800-1900
14. Dutchess	1790-1900	45. St. Lawrence	1810-1900
15. Erie	1830-1900	46. Saratoga	1800-1900
16. Essex	1800-1900	47. Schenectady	1810-1900
17. Franklin	1810-1900	48. Schoharie	1800-1900
18. Fulton	1840-1900	49. Schuyler	1860-1900
19. Genesee	1810-1900	50. Seneca	1810-1900
20. Greene	1800-1900	51. Steuben	1800-1900
21. Hamilton	1820-1900	52. Suffolk	1790-1900
22. Herkimer	1800-1900	53. Sullivan	1810-1900
23. Jefferson	1810-1900	54. Tioga	1800-1900
24. Kings	1790-1900	55. Tompkins	1820-1900
25. Lewis	1810-1900	56. Ulster	1790-1900
26. Livingston	1830-1900	57. Warren	1820-1900
27. Madison	1810-1900	58. Washington	1790-1900
28. Monroe	1830-1900	59. Wayne	1830-1900
29. Montgomery	1790-1900	60. Westchester	1790-1900
30. Nassau	1900	61. Wyoming	1850-1900
31. New York	1790-1900	62. Yates	1830-1900

^aIncluding Soundex microfilm for 1880 and 1900.

^bThe 1890 Federal Census was almost completely (99%) destroyed by fire in 1921. Only the following records survived for New York State: (1) Federal Population Schedules for Westchester County (Eastchester) and Suffolk County (Brookhaven Township); (2) Federal Special Census Schedules Enumerating Union Veterans and Widows of Union Veterans of the Civil War. Both record groups are available on interlibrary loan.

Appendix B

NEW YORK STATE COUNTY CLERKS

Albany County Clerk
Court House
Columbia and Eagle Sts.
Albany, New York 12207

Allegany County Clerk
Court House
Belmont, New York 14813

Bronx County Clerk
851 Grand Concourse
Room 113
Bronx, New York 10451

Broome County Clerk
County Building
Government Plaza
Binghamton, New York 13902

Cattaraugus County Clerk
County Center
303 Court Street
Little Valley, New York 14755

Cayuga County Clerk
County Clerk's Office
P.O. Box 616
Auburn, New York 13021

Chautauqua County Clerk
County Building
Mayville, New York 14757

Chemung County Clerk
P.O. Box 588
210 Lake Street
Elmira, New York 14902

Chenango County Clerk
County Building
15 Court Street
Norwich, New York 13815

Clinton County Clerk
P.O. Box 24
Government Center
137 Margaret Street
Plattsburgh, New York 12901

Columbia County Clerk
Court House
405 Union Street
Hudson, New York 12534

Cortland County Clerk
Court House
Cortland, New York 13045

Delaware County Clerk
County Clerk's Office
1 Court House Square
Delhi, New York 13753

Dutchess County Clerk
County Building
22 Market Street
Poughkeepsie, New York 12601

Erie County Clerk
Erie County Hall
25 Delaware Avenue
Buffalo, New York 14202

Essex County Clerk
County Clerk's Office
Court Street
Elizabethtown, New York 12932

Franklin County Clerk
Court House
63 West Main Street
Malone, New York 12953

Fulton County Clerk
County Building
223 West Main Street
Johnstown, New York 12095

Genesee County Clerk
County Building
Main and Court St.
Batavia, New York 14020

Greene County Clerk
Court House
Main Street
Catskill, New York 12414

Hamilton County Clerk
County Building
Lake Pleasant, New York 12108

Herkimer County Clerk
County Building
P.O. Box 111
Mary Street
Herkimer, New York 13350

Jefferson County Clerk
County Building
175 Arsenal Street
Watertown, New York 13601

Kings County Clerk
Supreme Court Building
360 Adams Street
Brooklyn, New York 11201

Lewis County Clerk
Court House
7660 State Street
Lowville, New York 13367

Livingston County Clerk
Court House
2 Court Street
Geneseo, New York 14454

Madison County Clerk
County Building
Wampsville, New York 13163

Monroe County Clerk
County Building
39 West Main Street
Rochester, New York 14614

Montgomery County Clerk
New County Building
Broadway
Fonda, New York 12068

Nassau County Clerk
County Building
240 Old Country Road
Mineola, New York 11501

New York County Clerk
Supreme Court Building
60 Centre Street
New York, N.Y. 10007

Niagara County Clerk
County Building
Niagara and Hawley St.
Lockport, New York 14094

Oneida County Clerk
County Building
800 Park Avenue
Utica, New York 13501

Onondaga County Clerk
County Court House
401 Montgomery Street
Syracuse, New York 13202

Ontario County Clerk
Court House
North Main Street
Canandaigua, New York 14424

Orange County Clerk
Government Center
255 Main Street
Goshen, New York 10924

Orleans County Clerk
County Building
1 Main Street
Albion, New York 14411

Oswego County Clerk
County Building
46 East Bridge
Oswego, New York 13126

Otsego County Clerk
County Building
P.O. Box 710
197 Main Street
Cooperstown, New York 13326

Putnam County Clerk
County Building
40 Gleneida Avenue
Carmel, New York 10512

Queens County Clerk
General Court House
88-11 Sutphin Boulevard
Jamaica, New York 11435

Rensselaer County Clerk
Court House
Congress and Second Street
Troy, New York 12180

Richmond County Clerk
Court House
18 Richmond Terrace
Staten Island, New York 10301

Rockland County Clerk
27 New Hempstead Road
New City, New York 10956

St. Lawrence County Clerk
Court House
Court Street
Canton, New York 13617

Saratoga County Clerk
County Building
40 McMaster Street
Ballston Spa, New York 12020

Schenectady County Clerk
County Building
620 State Street
Schenectady, New York 12307

Schoharie County Clerk
County Clerk's Office
300 Main Street
Schoharie, New York 12157

Schuyler County Clerk
P.O. Box 9
Ninth Street
Watkins Glen, New York 14891

Seneca County Clerk
P.O. Box 310
Waterloo, New York 13165

Steuben County Clerk
P.O. Box 670
Pulteney Square
Bath, New York 14810

Suffolk County Clerk
County Center
Riverhead, New York 11901

Sullivan County Clerk
Government Center
100 North Street
Monticello, New York 12701

Tioga County Clerk
16 Court Street
Owego, New York 13827

Tompkins County Clerk
Court House
Ithaca, New York 14850

Ulster County Clerk
County Building
240 Fair Street
Kingston, New York 12401

Warren County Clerk
Municipal Center
Lake George, New York 12845

Washington County Clerk
County Building
Upper Broadway
Fort Edward, New York 12828

Wayne County Clerk
County Building
9 Pearl Street
Lyons, New York 14489

Westchester County Clerk
110 Grove Street
White Plains, New York 10601

Wyoming County Clerk
Court House
143 North Main Street
Warsaw, New York 14569

Yates County Clerk
110 Court Street
Penn Yan, New York 14527

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ORIGIN OF NEW YORK COUNTIES

<u>County</u>	<u>Taken From</u>	<u>Established</u>
Niagara	Genesee	March 11, 1808
Oneida	Herkimer	March 15, 1798
Onondaga	Herkimer and Tioga	March 5, 1794
Ontario	Montgomery	January 27, 1789
Orange	Original	November 1, 1683
Orleans	Genesee	November 12, 1824
Oswego	Oneida and Onondaga	March 1, 1816
Otsego	Montgomery	February 16, 1791
Putnam	Dutchess	June 12, 1812
Queens	Original	November 1, 1683
Rensselaer	Albany	November 7, 1791
Richmond	Original	November 1, 1683
Rockland	Orange	February 23, 1798
St. Lawrence	Clinton	March 3, 1802
Saratoga	Albany	February 7, 1791
Schenectady	Albany	March 27, 1809
Schoharie	Albany and Otsego	April 6, 1795
Schuyler	Chemung, Steuben and Tompkins	April 17, 1854
Seneca	Cayuga	March 24, 1804
Steuben	Ontario	March 18, 1796
Suffolk	Original	November 1, 1683
Sullivan	Ulster	March 27, 1809
Tioga	Montgomery	February 16, 1791
Tompkins	Cayuga and Seneca	April 7, 1817
Ulster	Original	November 1, 1683
Warren	Washington	March 12, 1813
Washington	Albany	March 12, 1772
Wayne	Ontario and Seneca	April 11, 1823
Westchester	Original	November 1, 1683
Wyoming	Genesee	May 14, 1841
Yates	Ontario	February 5, 1823

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